

The Novo Nordisk Foundation
Data Science

Ulrik Nicolai de Lichtenberg

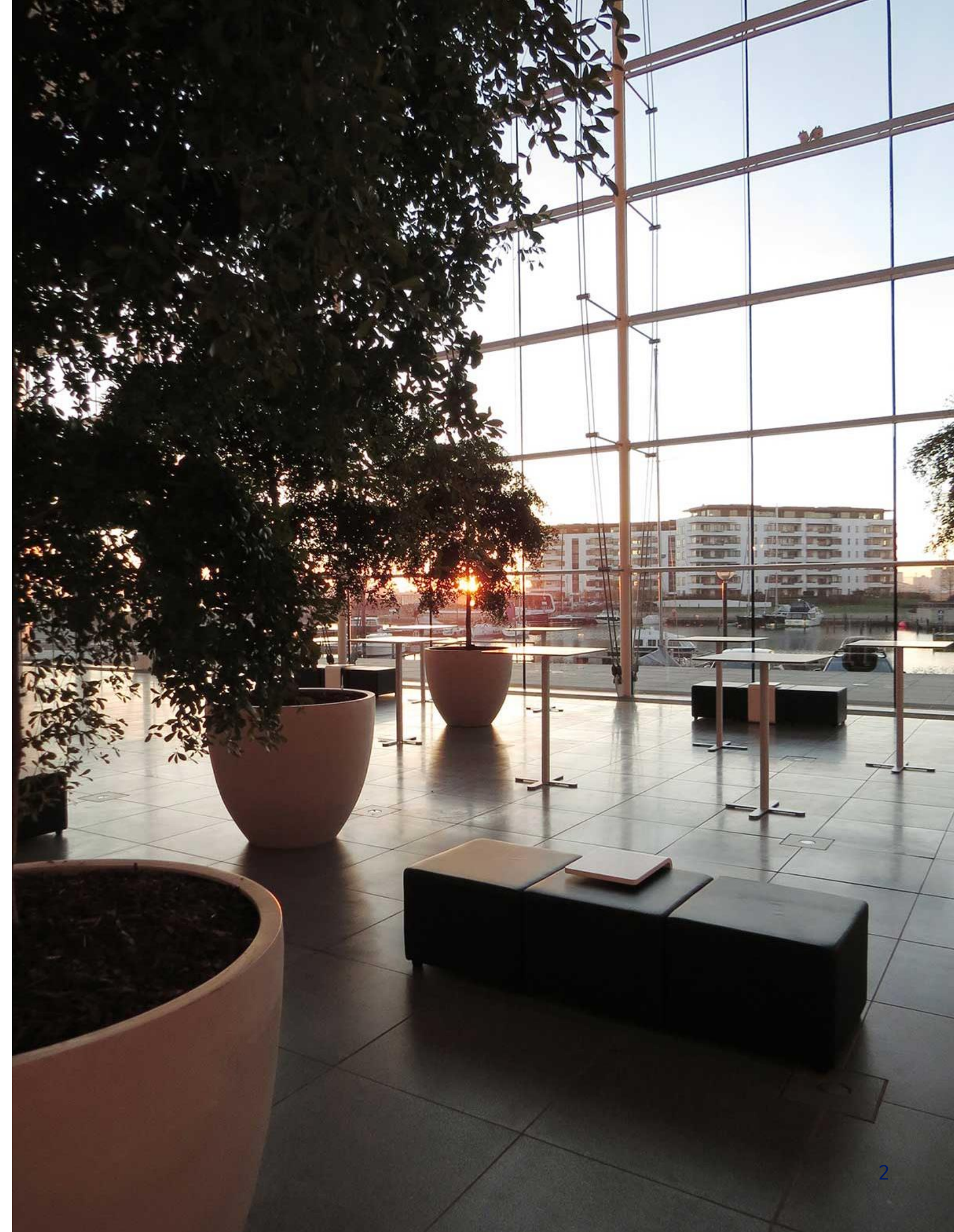
*Senior Scientific Manager, PhD
Biomedicine & Health Sciences*

Morten Bache

*Senior Scientific Lead, PhD, Dr. Techn.
Natural & Technical Sciences*

Agenda

- 1 About the Foundation
- 2 Our commitment to data science
- 3 Research Funding in Open Competition
- 4 Danish Data Science Academy
- 5 Selected strategic projects in data science
- 6 Q & A





The world's largest Foundation
measured in **assets**: DKK 619 billion*

(EUR 83 billion / USD ~**100** billion)

* As of 31 August 2021. Including NN & NZ A-shares



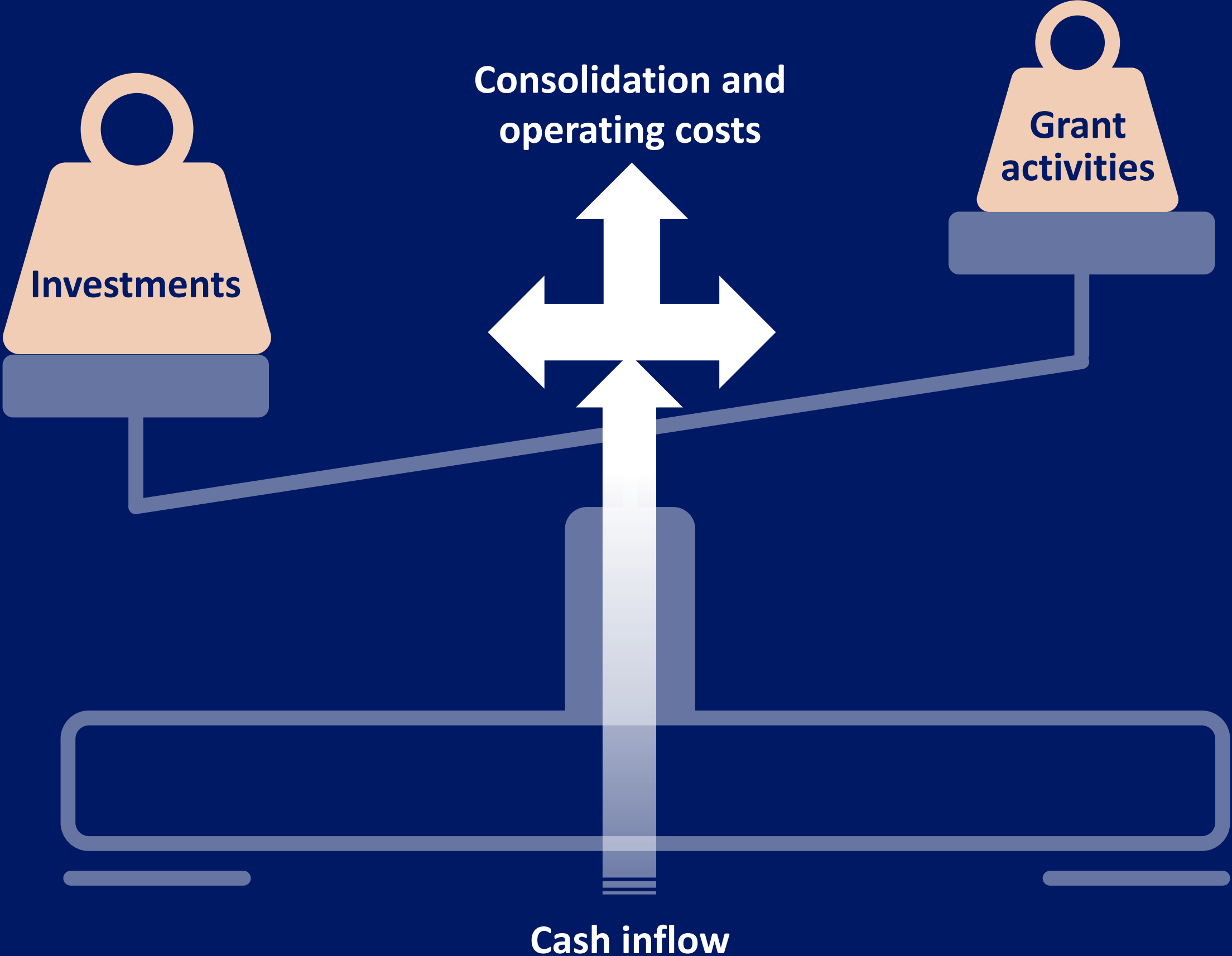
The world's 3rd largest Foundation
measured in **grants**: DKK 5.54 billion

(EUR 745 million / USD **915** million) in 2020

Facts about the Novo Nordisk Foundation



Allocation of funds



The Novo Nordisk Foundation is an independent Danish enterprise foundation

novo nordisk **fonden**
Benefiting people and society

Dividends


100%
SHARES

novo **holdings**
Investors in life science

Dividends



novo nordisk®
28.1% shares*
76.5% votes



novozymes®
Rethink Tomorrow
25.5% shares*
72.4% votes

Other investments



Grants

Awarded in 2020:
DKK 5.54 billion
(EUR 745 million)

Paid out in 2020:
DKK 4.63 billion
(EUR 623 million)

Focus areas

- Scientific research
- Diabetes treatment
- Innovation
- Education & outreach
- Humanitarian and social causes

Investments

Investment result in 2020:
DKK 29 billion
(EUR 3.9 billion)

Focus areas

- Principal Investments
- Growth Investments
- Venture Investments
- Seed Investments
- Capital Investments

*A-shares have 10 times voting power per share

It began with insulin



THE CLINICIAN
H.C. Hagedorn



THE INVESTOR
August Kongsted



THE SCIENTISTS
Marie Krogh and August Krogh



THE ENTREPRENEUR
Thorvald Pedersen



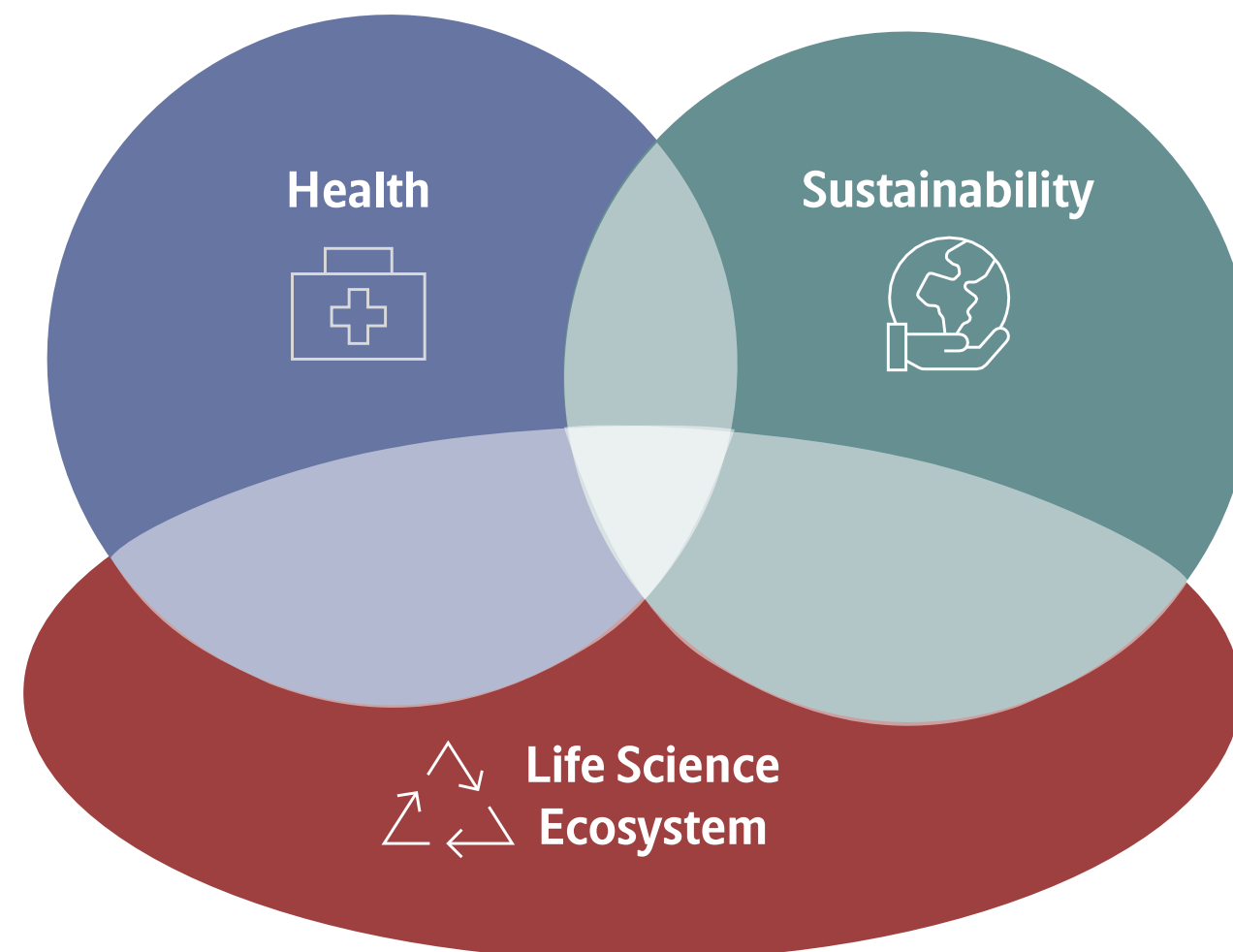
THE ENTREPRENEUR
Harald Pedersen

Our new 2030 strategy is taking shape

Vision

To contribute significantly to **research and development** that **improves the lives of people** and the **sustainability of society**

Focus areas and missions



Future perspectives

The Novo Nordisk Foundation will:

- have almost **unparalleled opportunity for impact**
- adapt a new paradigm of **active impact management, playing a catalytic role**
- **increasingly think in terms of international perspectives** and opportunities
- prepare for a **bigger portfolio of large, complex and strategic projects**
- **carefully consider its role in Denmark**, balancing our opportunity for impact with our continued centre of gravity

During the coming five years alone, The Novo Nordisk Foundation expects to match the first century's grant level

Grants awarded in the Novo Nordisk Foundation's first 100 years

The first ~100 years

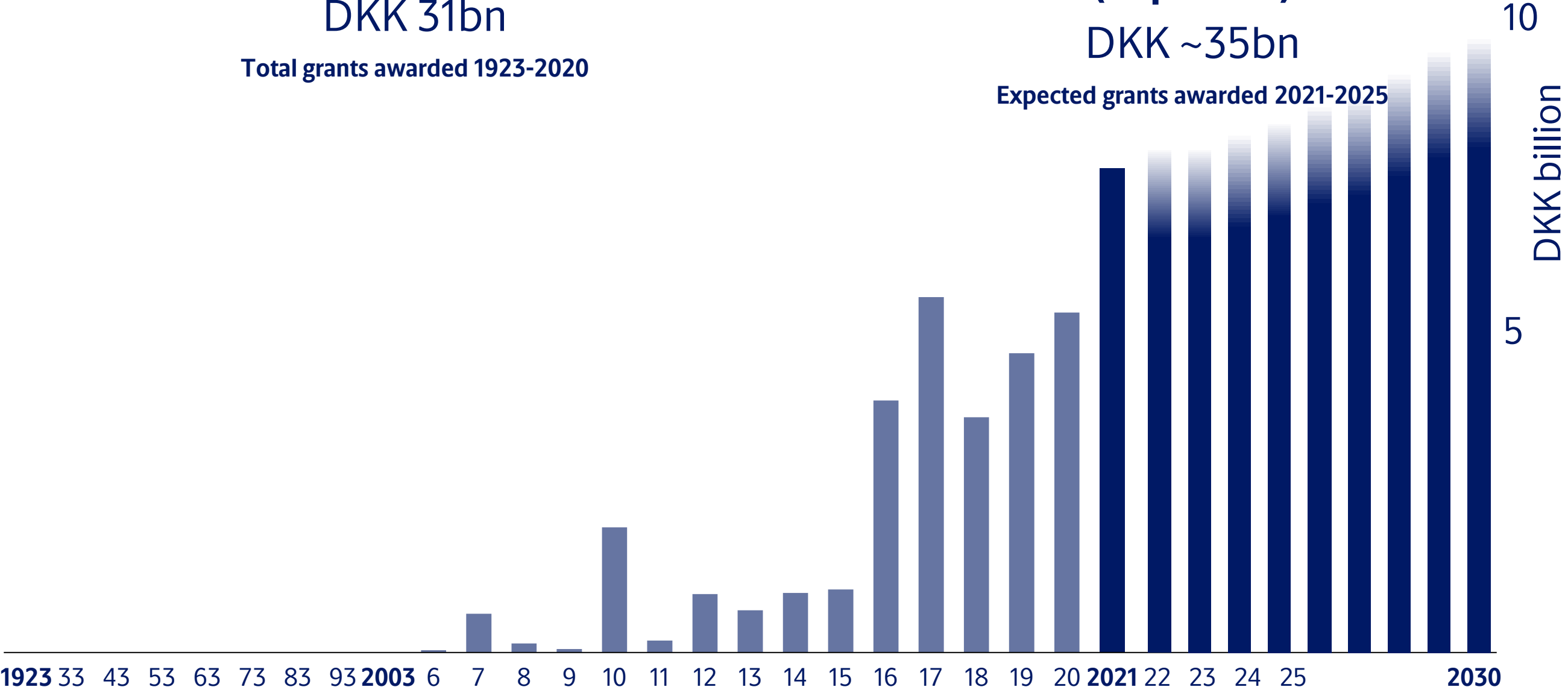
DKK 31bn

Total grants awarded 1923-2020

**The next 5 years
(expected)**

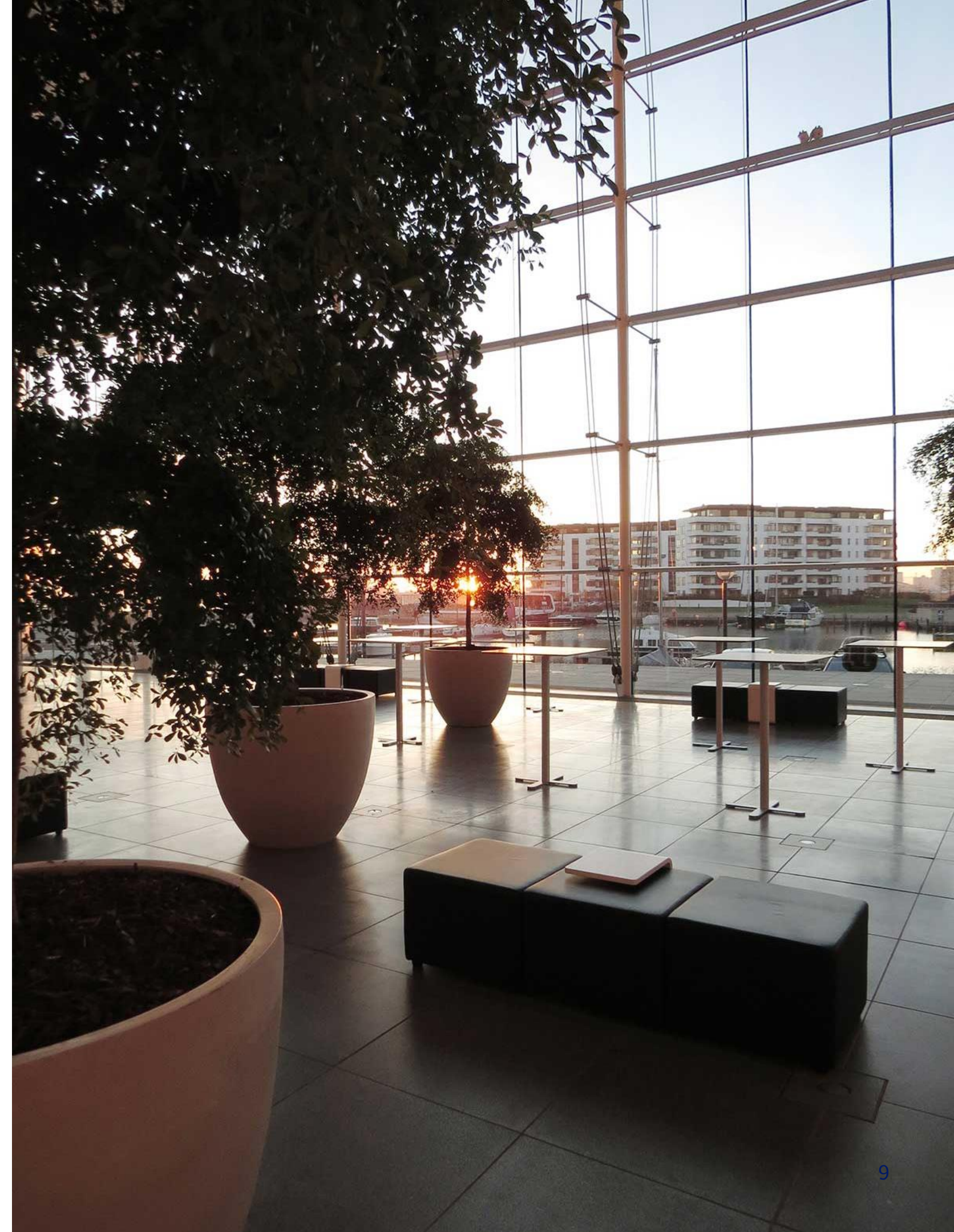
DKK ~35bn

Expected grants awarded 2021-2025



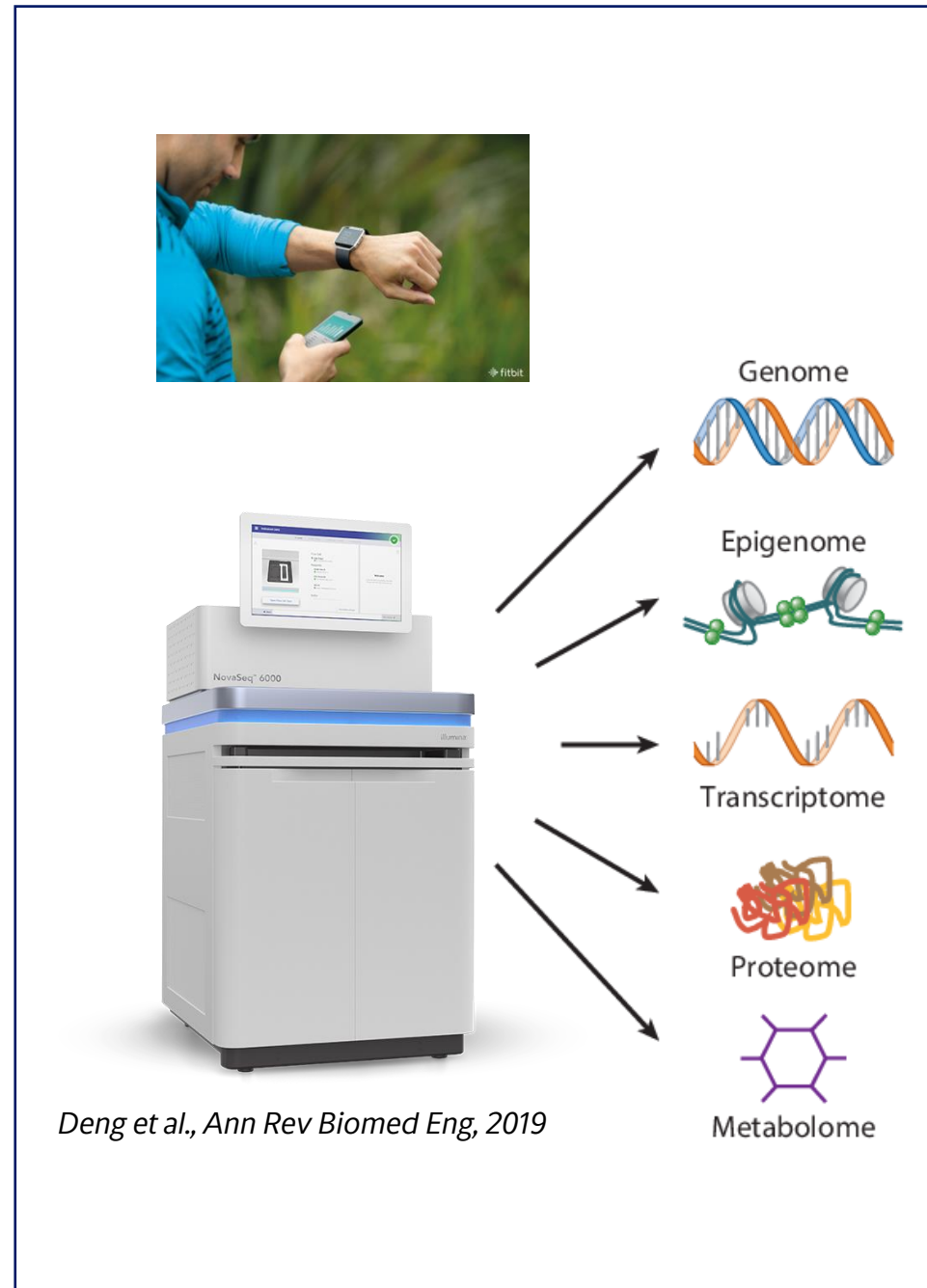
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Data Science will fuel Life Science research and innovation

New Technologies (e.g., omics)



Data explosion in biology and medicine

Genetic sequence data:

```

GCTGGGTATTGACTCCTCCGGACTTAATACCCCAAACCCACTCTCGTGAGGCCTGTTTTG
GTGGTAGGCTGACCGTCTCGAGGTAACCCCGTTGTGGTGTGCGGAATCCAAGCTAAGAC
ATGTAATCATTATACCGGTTGTAATAAGTAAAGATCGATTAAGCGCAGTAGTCAGCAT
GTTACCAATCACATCATTAAAGATACGGAGGGTGATGTGCACGGGACTGCGCTTAACTA
CGCAGGAGGAGGTTTTAAAGGGTATCAAGTGGTCGTTGTGCCCTTGTCTTTAGGGTAAGC
GCTGGCCGCGCTTTGATGTAGGTTAATGAGGGGCTCCGTGTAAGSACGAATAGCTAT
ATACTTCGGCGCTGCTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGT
CGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGTCCCGT
TGCGGACCACTCATGACATGACATGACATGACATGACATGACATGACATGACATGACATGAC
GTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCT
TGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCT
TAACCGGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
AGTACCGGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
CGTACCGGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
GCCTACTATTGCGCAAAGCGTGGGTCGAAGTCCGCGAGCAATACGAGTCTGATGATAT
GCTACTATTGCGCAAAGCGTGGGTCGAAGTCCGCGAGCAATACGAGTCTGATGATAT
ATGGTCCCTTGAAGTCTTCAATAGCGTAAGCACGTCCTAATTTTTGCGAGTTAGCTAGTAG
GACACACTTTCCTAGAGTGACACAGGACCTCCGGCGCTCGTTTTAATAAAGTGGTCCTGC
TCGCCGCAAACCTTCATCGGTTAACAAAACATTATCTACTAGTGGGTTTACGTTGACAGT
ATAGAGTATTAGAGATCTACTGTAGTCTTCTCCAGATCTTCGATTTAAAGAAAGCGGCCAA
CAGAAAAGATCGCAGGAGATGCTATACAAAATGTGTTGTCTCGGTCGGACTTCAGGG
GCTCCGATAAAGTACAAGTACGTTCCCTCGTGTACTTTGAGAGATATAGGTGATTGTA
AATGGGGCCCTTCGATTTTTCATGCGCAAGTCAAGATGATCGATTAAGGACCCC
ATGATGTCTTTAATCCCTCGTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
GTAAGCGGATCAATATGAGTCAAGTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
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CTGGAAAGCTTTCTGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
AATTTACTTTAAAGTCAAGTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
TTACTCATCCATAGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
AAAGCCCGACGGTTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
GTACTTTTGTACCGTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
TTCGTCCCCTCCATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
GCCTCCCGCCGTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
TCCTCGAGCTTATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAT
TGCTTCGCCGCTTCATGAGTAAAGTCAAGTTCGCGATAGACTGAT
    
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Medical imaging data:

The central part of the diagram features a microscopic image of purple-stained cells and a chest X-ray, representing the volume of data generated in clinical and biological research.

Protein structure data:

A 3D ribbon diagram of a protein structure, colored in shades of blue and red, representing the complexity of structural biology data.

Demands new skills and tools

Article: Highly accurate protein structure prediction with AlphaFold

The flowchart illustrates the AlphaFold pipeline: A protein sequence is processed through 'Genetics search & embed' and 'Embed & outer sum' to create 'MSA embedding' and 'Residue-residue edges'. These are then processed through 'Sequence-residue edges' and 'Residue-residue edges' to produce 'Pairwise distances'. A 'Structure module' then uses these distances to predict a '3D structure' with a 'Confidence Score'.

NEWS | 20 February 2020: Powerful antibiotics discovered using AI

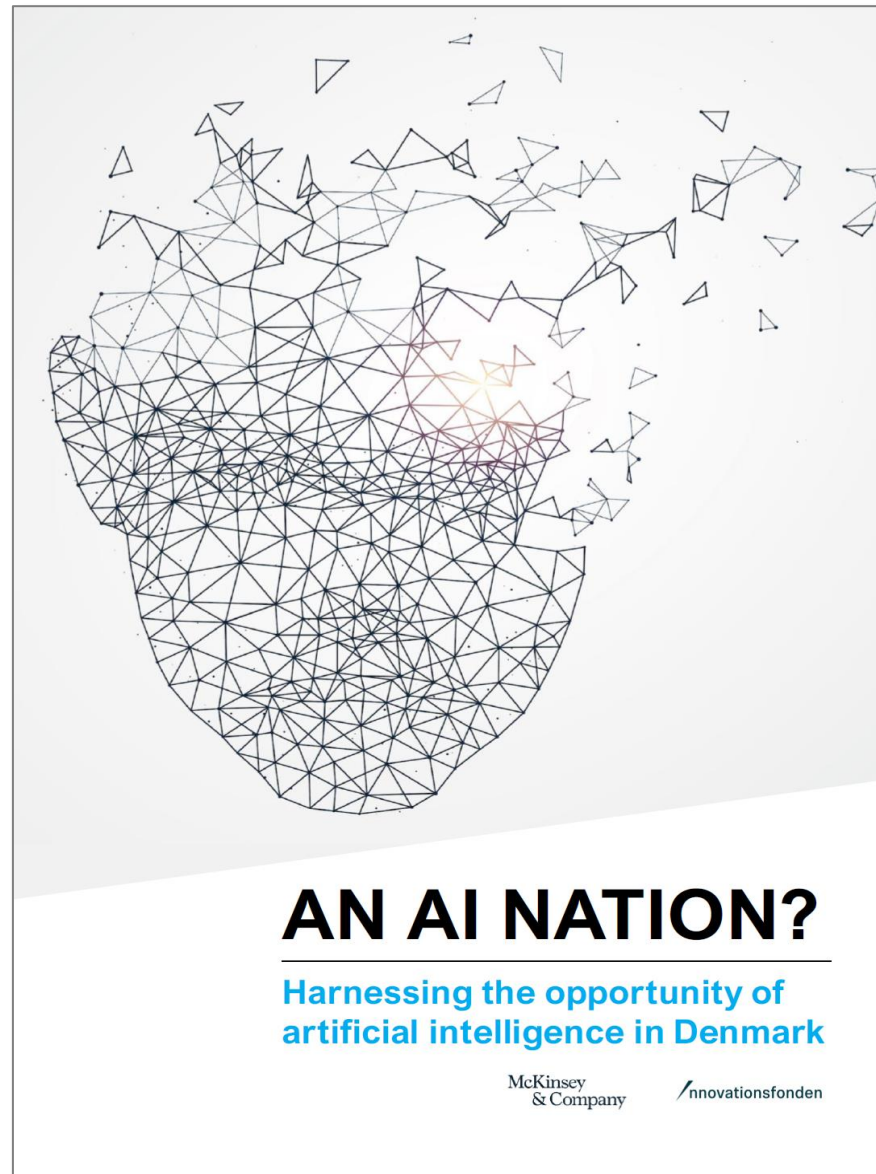
Machine learning spots molecules that work even against 'untreatable' strains of bacteria.

Medical research: AI shows promise for breast cancer screening

Etta D. Pisano

Could artificial intelligence improve the accuracy of screening for breast cancer? A comparison of the diagnostic performance of expert physicians and computers suggests so, but the clinical implications are as yet uncertain. **See p.89**

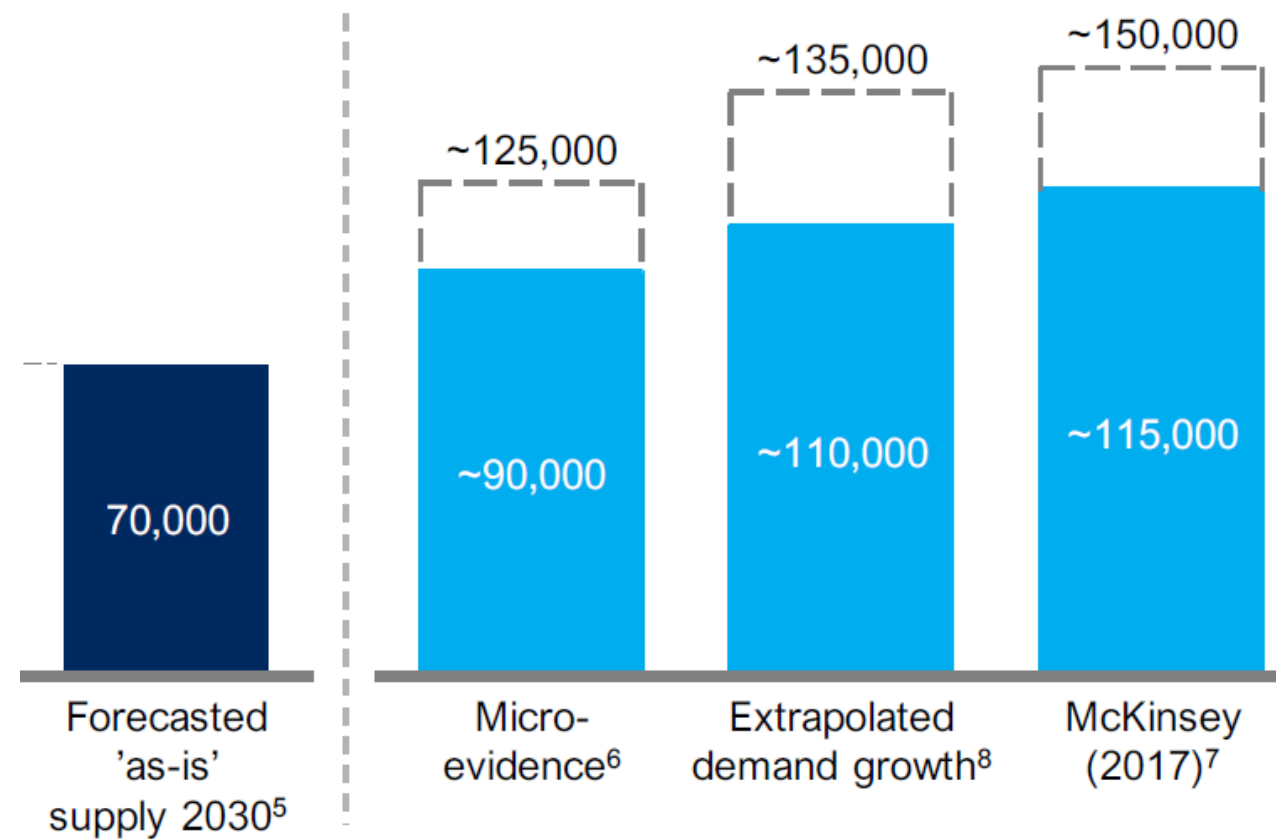
Denmark faces a capacity problem in Data Science and AI



THE TALENT GAP FOR PEOPLE WITH DEEP ANALYTICAL SKILLS

Forecasted labor supply by 2030
Number of workers

Potential job creation by 2030
Number of workers



NNF's Data Science Initiative (launched 2019)

December 20, 2019

The Novo Nordisk Foundation allocates DKK 410 million for a new Data Science Initiative



Data scientists are in short supply due to an increasing demand in society. The Novo Nordisk Foundation is therefore launching a new Data Science Initiative that will support ambitious research programmes and national infrastructures, offer attractive career paths for data science researchers, and educate more specialists in this field.

410 mio. kr. fra Novos ejere til data-eksperter: "En julegave til Danmark"

De få, der bliver uddannet i datavidenskab, bliver revet væk. Nu skal en ny stor-satsning fra Novo Nordisk Fonden sikre, at Danmark ikke bliver kørt over på data-fronten.



Birgitte Nauntofte er direktør i Novo Nordisk Fonden. | Foto: Jeppe Michael Jensen/Ritzau Scanpix

FINANS



Relaterede

NNF Data Science Initiative

Purpose: build capacity within data science and artificial intelligence and to support education and training of the next generation of data scientists

Open competition



Investigator Grants

Funding for excellent independent data science group leaders at different career stages

DKK 70 million/year



Collaborative Research

Grants for collaborative projects involving data science within the Foundation's focus areas

DKK 60 million/year



Research Infrastructure

Funding for shared super computers, hardware, GPUs, equipment, and "data as infrastructure"

DKK 40 million/year

Committee for Data Science, DKK 170 million/year

Stand-alone



Data Science Academy

Having a strong, visible, collaborative research environment needed to educate, attract, and retain the next generation of data scientists.

DKK 183 million over 5 years
NNF+Villum

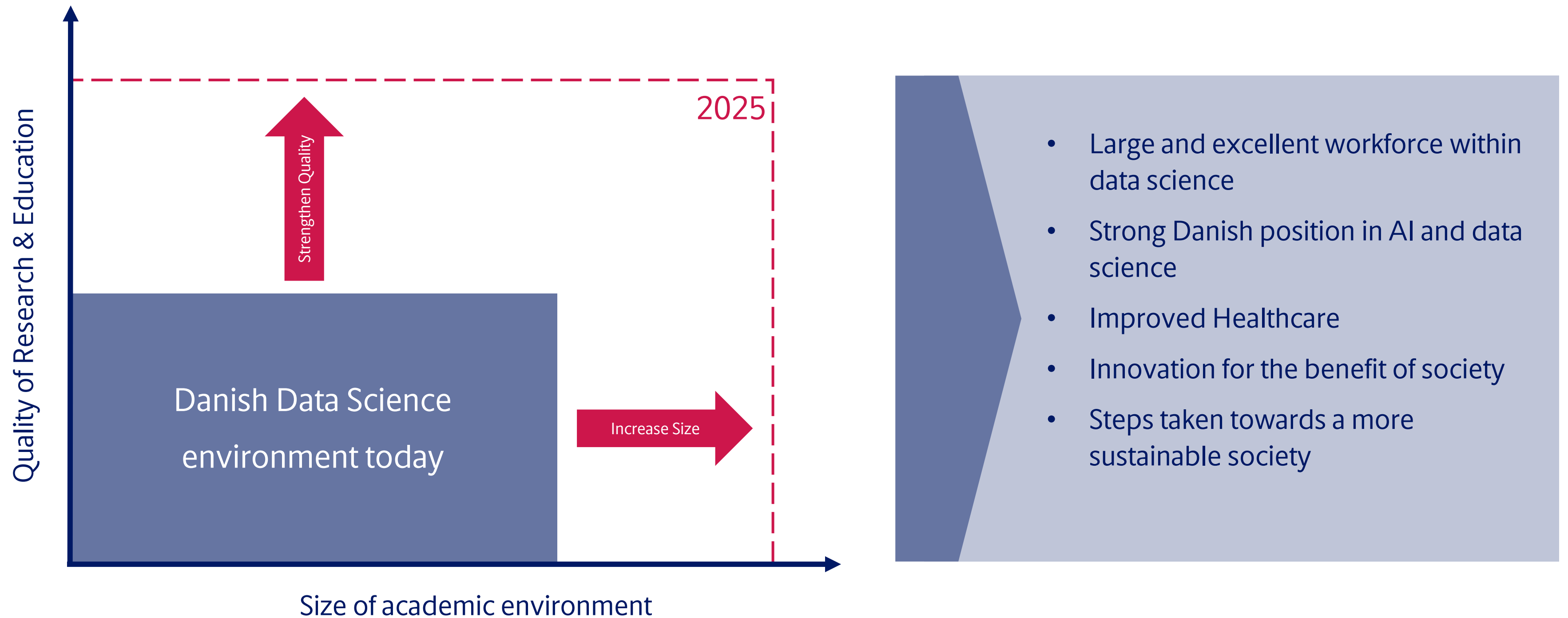


AI Pioneer Center

- State-of-the-art AI research
- Collaboration between DNRF, Villum, Carlsbergfondet, Lundbeckfonden, and NNF

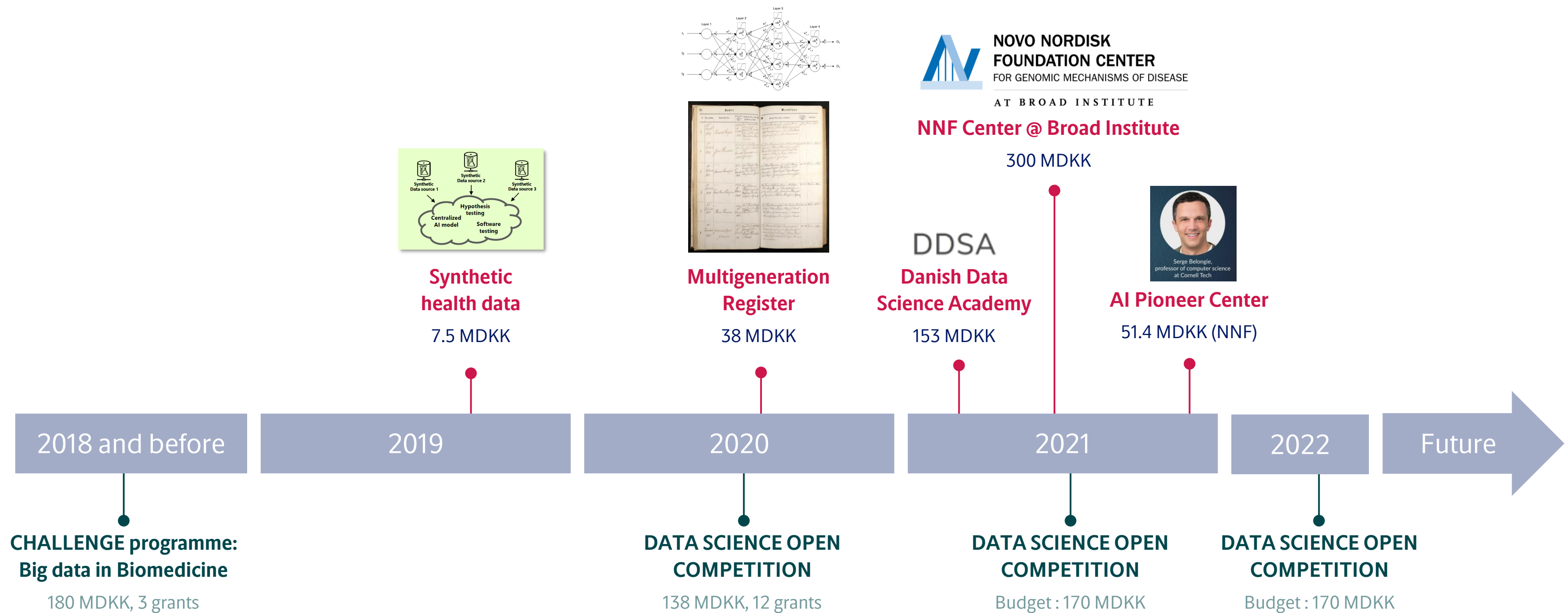
DKK 352 million over 13 years

Intended impact of the NNF Data Science Initiative (2020-2022)



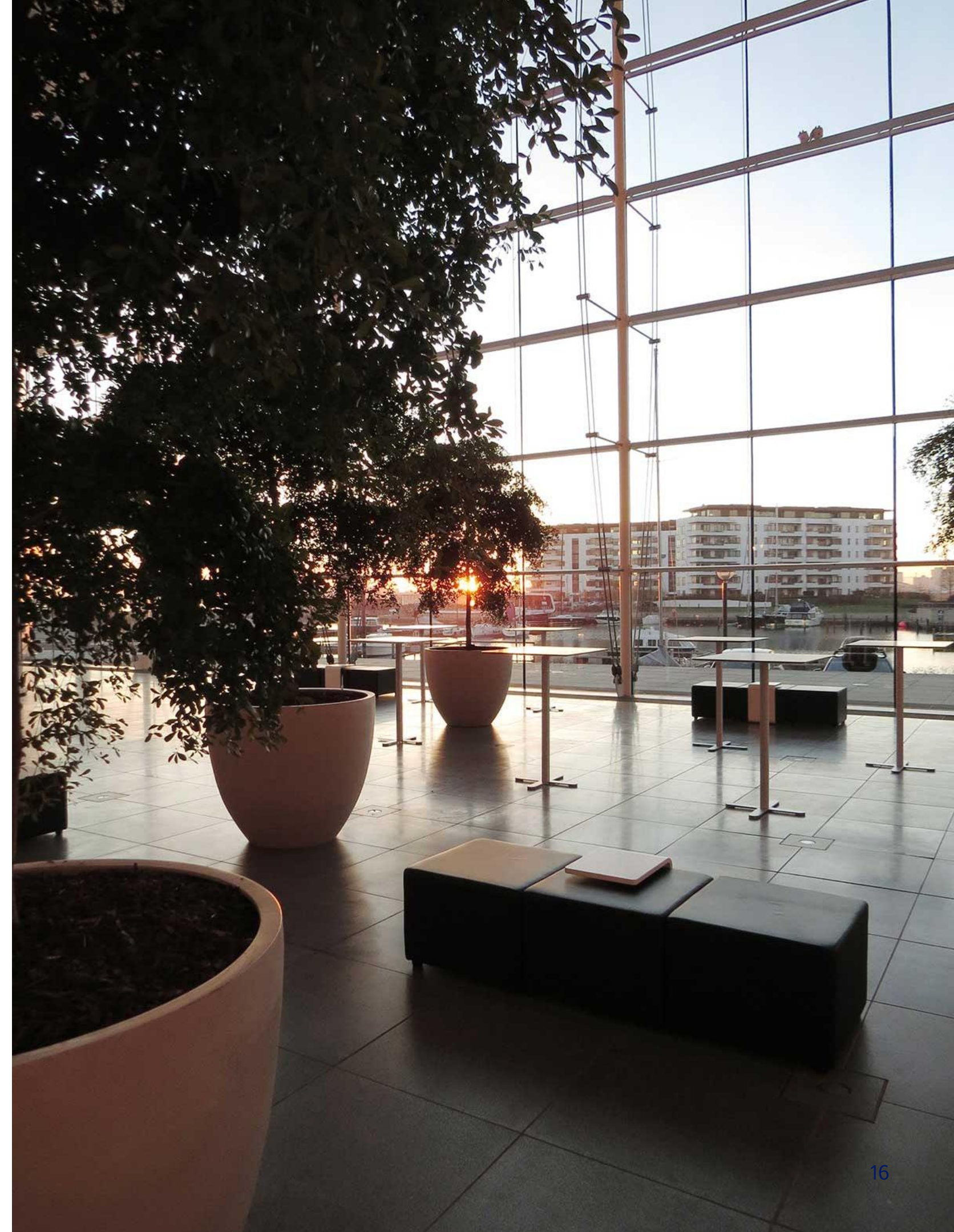
Recently funded projects and programmes (2017-2022)

■ Stand-alone Grants
■ Open Competition



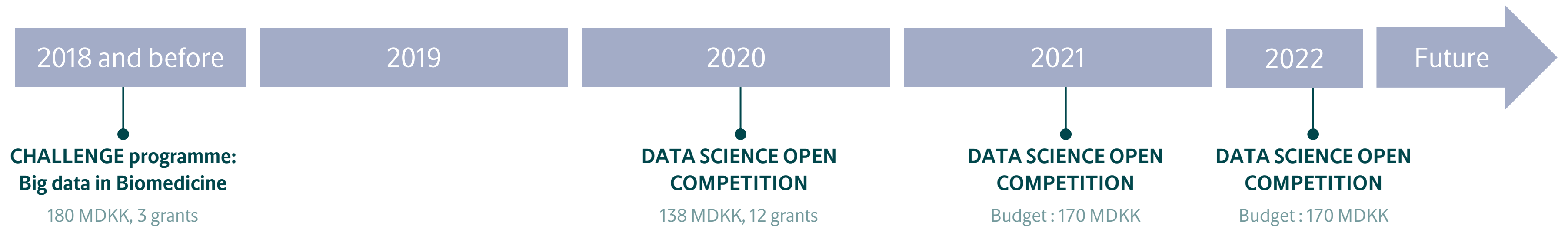
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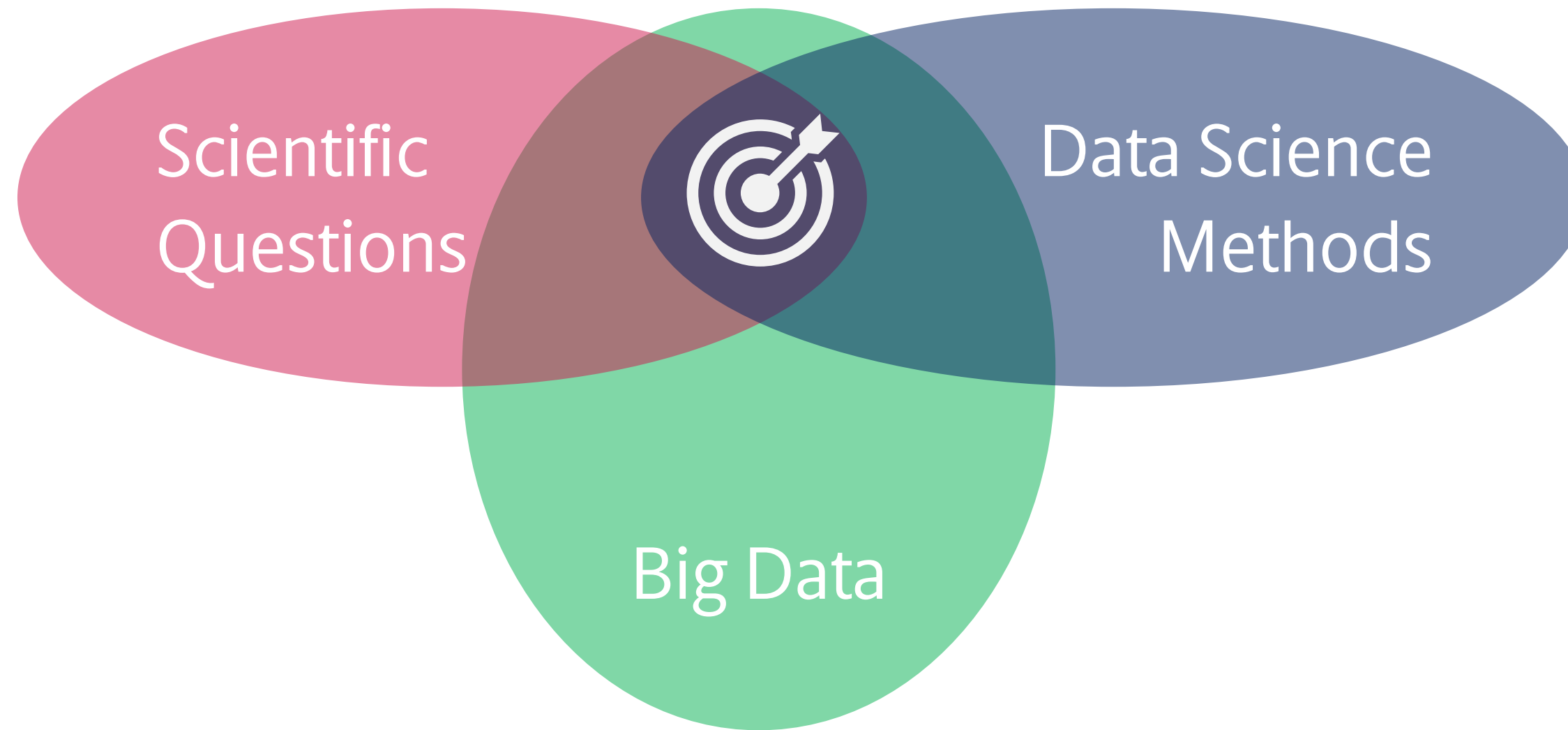


Open Competition programs in data science (2017-2022)

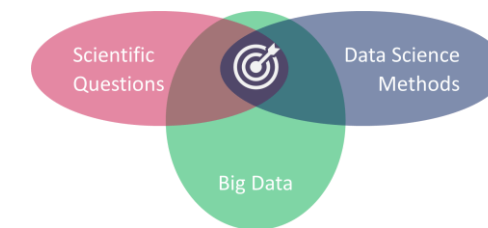
- Stand-alone Grants
- Open Competition



Addressing **relevant problems/questions** with **big data** and **data science methods**



Research scope



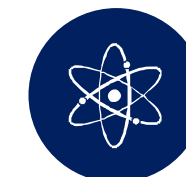
- A. Development of new algorithms, methods and technologies** within data science, artificial intelligence (incl. machine learning and deep learning), data engineering, data mining, statistics, applied math, computer science, big data analytics, etc.
- B. Applications of data science** within the Foundation's **scientific focus areas**



Biomedical & health sciences



Life science and industrial
applications promoting
sustainability



Natural and technical sciences

What is outside scope?

- *projects without potential future applications within the NNF's scientific focus areas*
- *projects with no novelty in terms of development or application of data science methods*

Advice: It must be clear from your application how your projects fits the research scope!

Methods development-oriented projects

Application oriented projects

*Projects concerned with data science **methods development**, should remember to argue/show the **relevance for potential future application and impact within life science, health science, biotechnology, etc.***

*Projects which have their primary focus on **application of data science methods** must describe and explain the novelty and impact of their data science approach, be it **development of novel methods or novel applications of existing methods.***

See the written guideline (on-line) for details...

Guidelines for Applicants



The Novo Nordisk Foundation's scientific focus areas

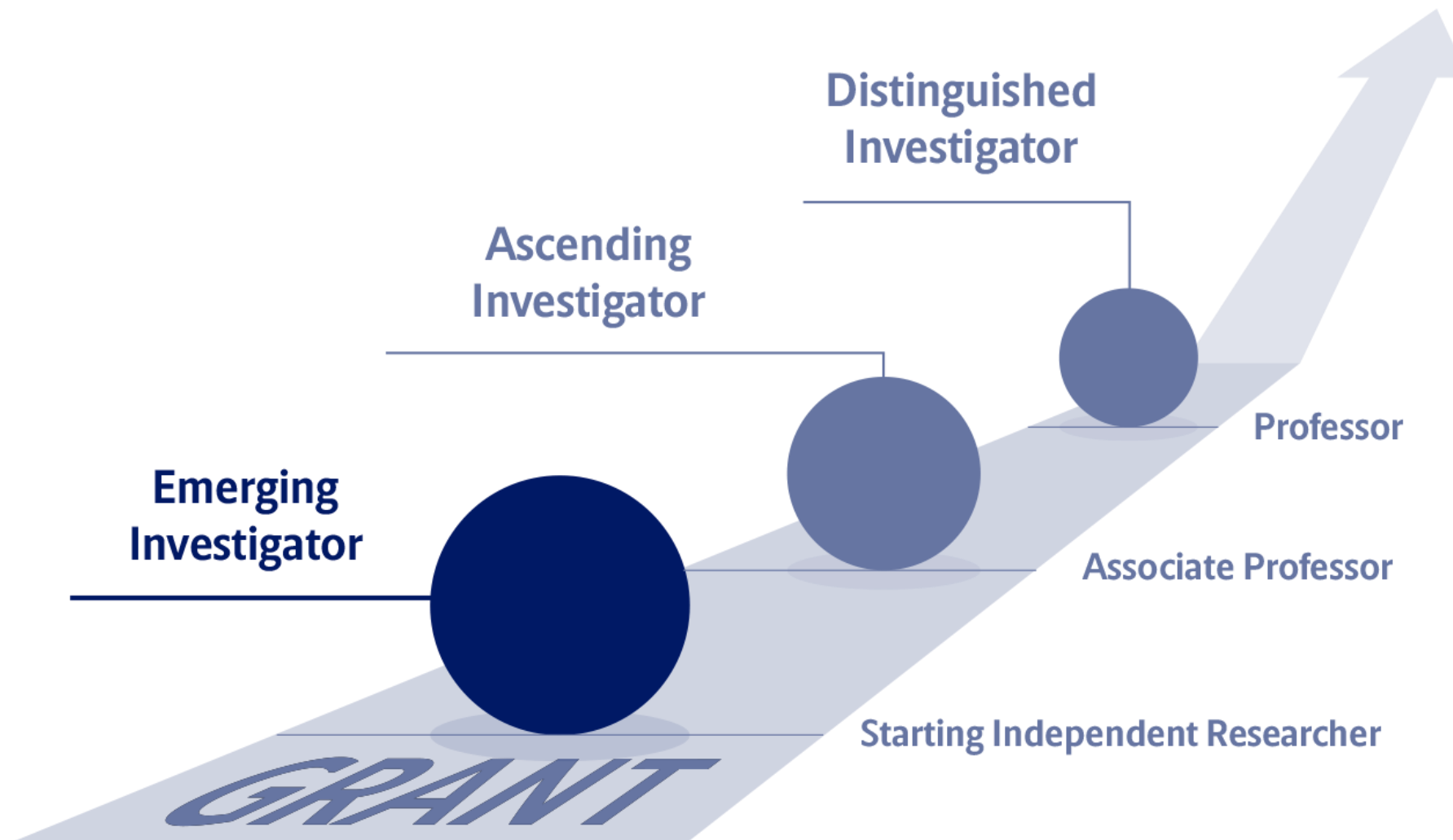
Biomedical and Health Sciences supports basic research in biomedicine that paves the way for advances in translational medicine and innovative clinical applications. Among the key topics are: basic biomedical research, translational biomedical research and technologies, clinical research, health-related data science infrastructure and applications, and research in patient-centred healthcare and treatment systems.

Life Science and Industrial Applications Promoting Sustainability addresses the escalating global sustainability challenges and the potential to make a positive impact for the environment. The research areas that are supported are within industrial biotechnology and environmental biotechnology, plant science, agriculture and food biotechnology as well as ecosystems research related to these areas. Basic research, platforms, and technologies enabling research on sustainability are included.

Natural and Technical Sciences supports fundamental research within the natural and technical sciences, including, e.g., physics, chemistry, mathematics, data science, and technical sciences. The research must have potential interdisciplinary application in biomedicine, health sciences, or biotechnology; this application need not be in the project period but could be beyond. Focus areas include interdisciplinary research, quantum technologies with potential application in the life sciences, data science, and health- and med-tech.

INVESTIGATOR GRANTS

Data Science Investigator Grants



Data Science Investigator Grants

Funding for excellent independent data science group leaders at different career stages

Grant budget in 2021

- up 60 million DKK

Grant sizes

- Up 10 million DKK over 5 years

Key Information

- Emerging Investigator
Senior post-doc or Assistant Professor level
- Ascending Investigator
Associate/assistant Professor level
- Distinguished Investigator
Full Professor level

Data Science Investigator Grants

– an extension of the NNF research leader programme



Østerbro svømmehal, source: minby.dk



Data Science Investigator Grants

Funding for excellent independent data science group leaders at different career stages

Grant budget in 2020

- up 60 million DKK

Grant sizes

- Up 10 million DKK over 5 years

Key Information

- Emerging Investigator
Senior post-doc or Assistant Professor level
- Ascending Investigator
Associate/assistant Professor level
- Distinguished Investigator
Full Professor level

2021 Data Science Investigator grant recipients

DISTINGUISHED



Providentia: Privacy-driven Trust in Algorithms

Rasmus Pagh, University of Copenhagen

[Read more about the project](#)

ASCENDING



Novel methods to model mutational processes in germline and cancer

Søren Besenbacher, Aarhus University

[Read more about the project](#)



First principal models, neural networks and functional graphical models for Defining metabolic capacity as a Tool for Personalized nutrition (FOODTOP)

Morten Arendt Rasmussen, University of Copenhagen

EMERGING



Enhancing statistical methodology for toxicophenomics: High-throughput and high-dimensional data for ecotoxicological risk assessment

Signe M. Jensen, University of Copenhagen



Islet Cartography – Multi-layered mapping of islets of Langerhans in health and disease

Jesper Madsen, University of Southern Denmark

[Read more about the project](#)



Efficient, high-resolution approaches for integrative sequencing analysis of complex diseases

Shilpa Garg, University of Copenhagen

[Read more about the project](#)



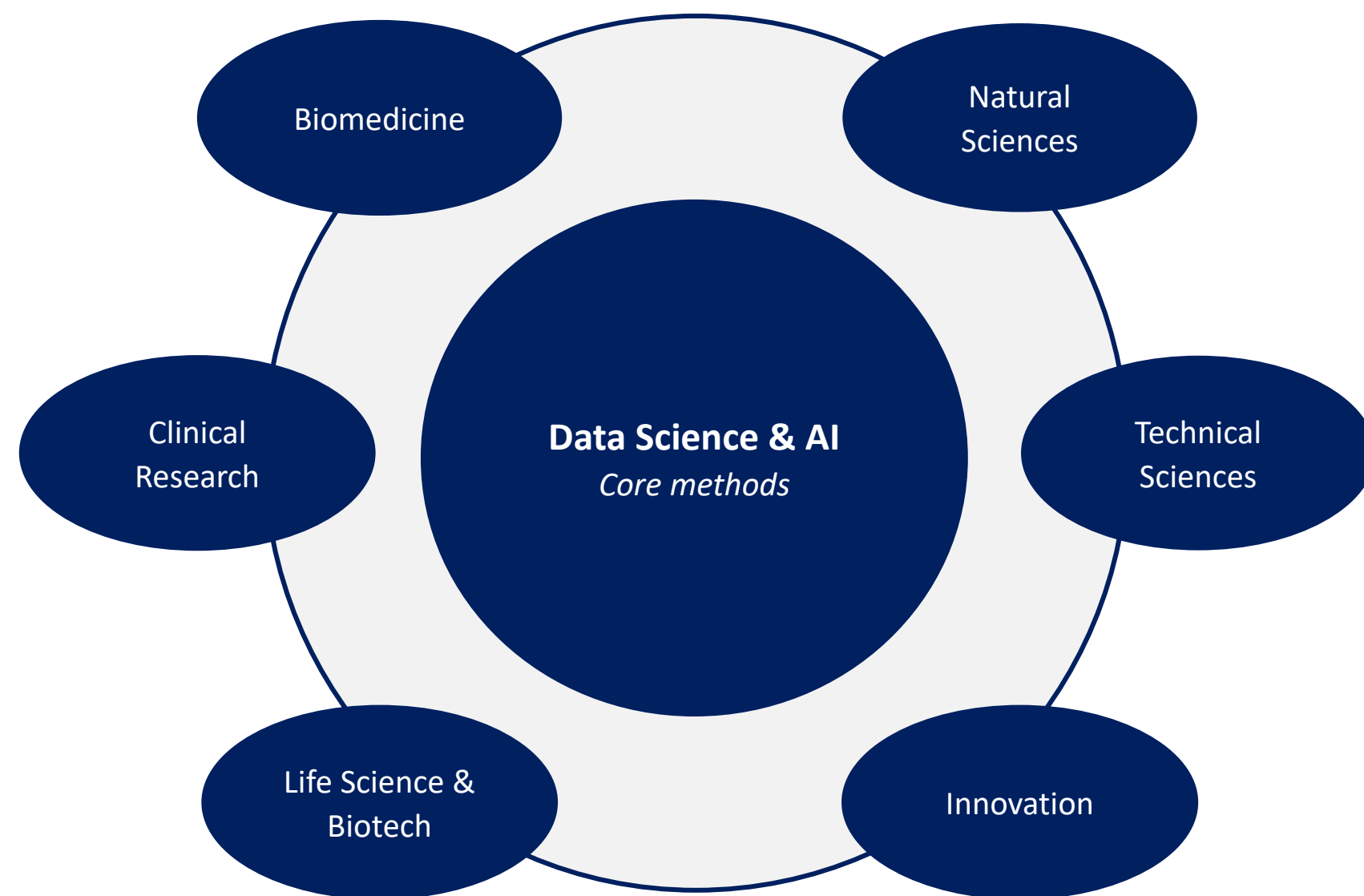
CausalBiome: Developing a unified statistical framework for analyzing microbiome data

Niklas Pfister, University of Copenhagen

[Read more about the project](#)

COLLABORATIVE — RESEARCH PROJECTS

Data Science Collaborative Research projects



Data Science

Collaborative Research Projects

Funding for collaborative projects involving data science within the Foundation's strategic focus areas

Grant budget in 2022

- up to 60 million DKK

Grant sizes

- up to 25 million over 5 years

Key Information

- Research collaborations between data scientists and domain experts (medical doctors, basic scientists, etc.)
- At least one co-applicant must be a Danish-based data science group. Consortium call be all data scientists.
- International partners are welcome but not as main applicants

Data Science Collaborative Research projects

Inspired by Challenge, Synergy, Tandem, etc.

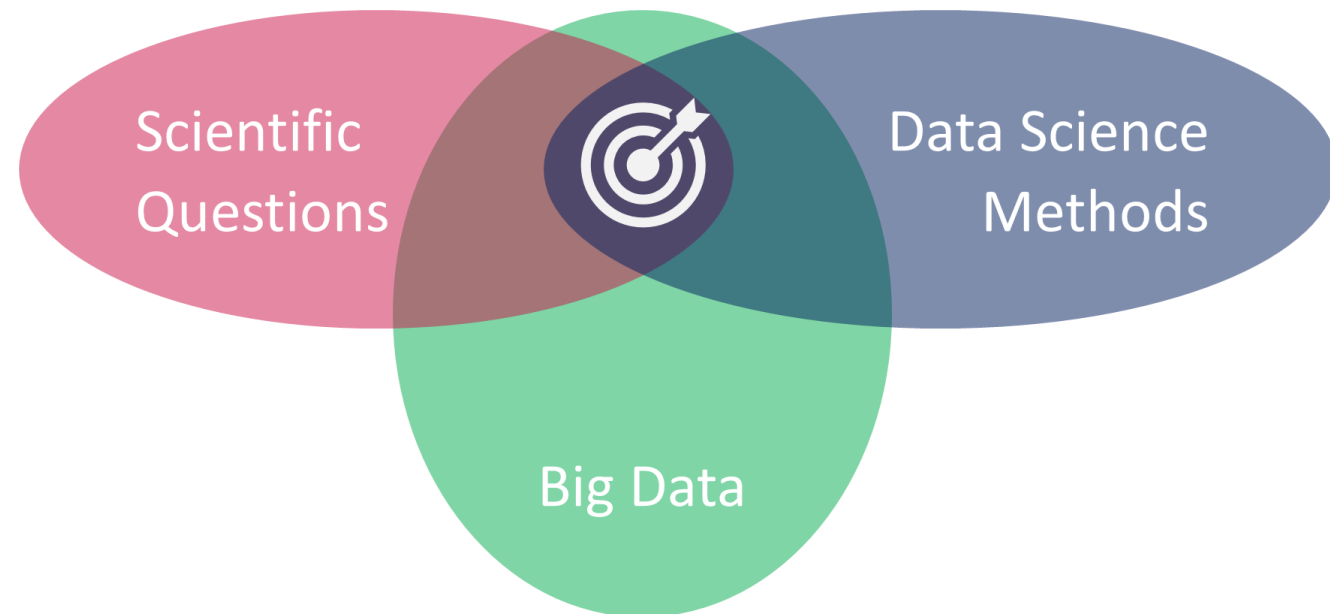
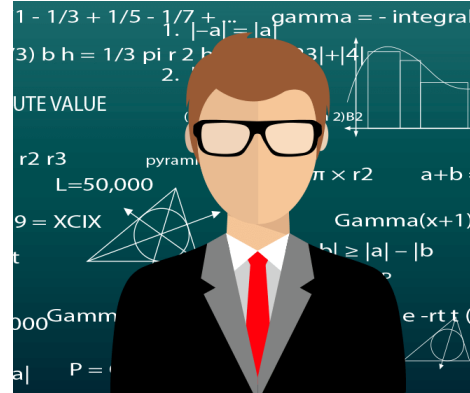
Prof Hansen, MD



Collaboration



Prof Jensen, Data Scientist



Data Science

Collaborative Research Projects

Funding for collaborative projects involving data science within the Foundation's strategic focus areas

Grant budget in 2022

- up to 60 million DKK

Grant sizes

- Up to 25 million over 5 years
- Extra 5 million over 5 years for infrastructure

Key Information

- Research collaborations between data scientists and domain experts (medical doctors, basic scientists, etc.)
- At least one co-applicant must be a Danish-based data science group. Consortium call be all data scientists.
- International partners are welcome but not as main applicants

Data Science Collaborative Research Projects: The 2020 Grants

Center for Basic Machine Learning Research in Life Science (DKK 29,984,002)

*Development of **fundamental machine learning algorithms and methods tailored to Life Science applications**, such as protein engineering and optimization, sequence variation, genomics, medical imaging, drug discovery, etc.*

Name	Title	Department
Ole Winther (PI)	Professor @ KU/DTU	Biology / Applied Mathematics and Computer Science
Aasa Feragen-Hauberg	Professor @ DTU	Applied Mathematics and Computer Science
Søren Hauberg	Professor @ DTU	Applied Mathematics and Computer Science
Jes Frellsen	Assoc. Professor @ DTU	Applied Mathematics and Computer Science
Anders Krogh	Professor @ KU	Computer Science & Health Data Science (SUND)
Wouter Boomsma	Assoc. Professor @ KU	Computer Science

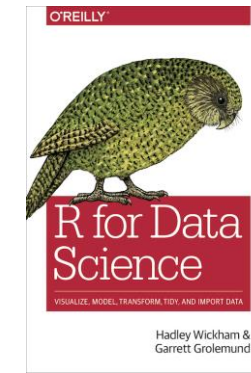
Machine Learning Methods for Data-driven Discovery of Antibiotic Resistance Plasmid Dissemination and Evolution (DKK 14,983,392)

*Develop and apply **deep learning** methods to discover and monitor bacterial **plasmid dissemination and evolution** in massive sequencing data sets, with the aim of finding new ways to study and combat antimicrobial resistance.*

Name	Title	Department
Søren Sørensen (PI)	Professor @ KU	Department of Biology
Simon Rasmussen	Associate Professor @ KU	NNF Center for Protein Research
Alexander Sczyrba	Professor @ Bielefeld U, Germany	Center for Biotechnology

RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE

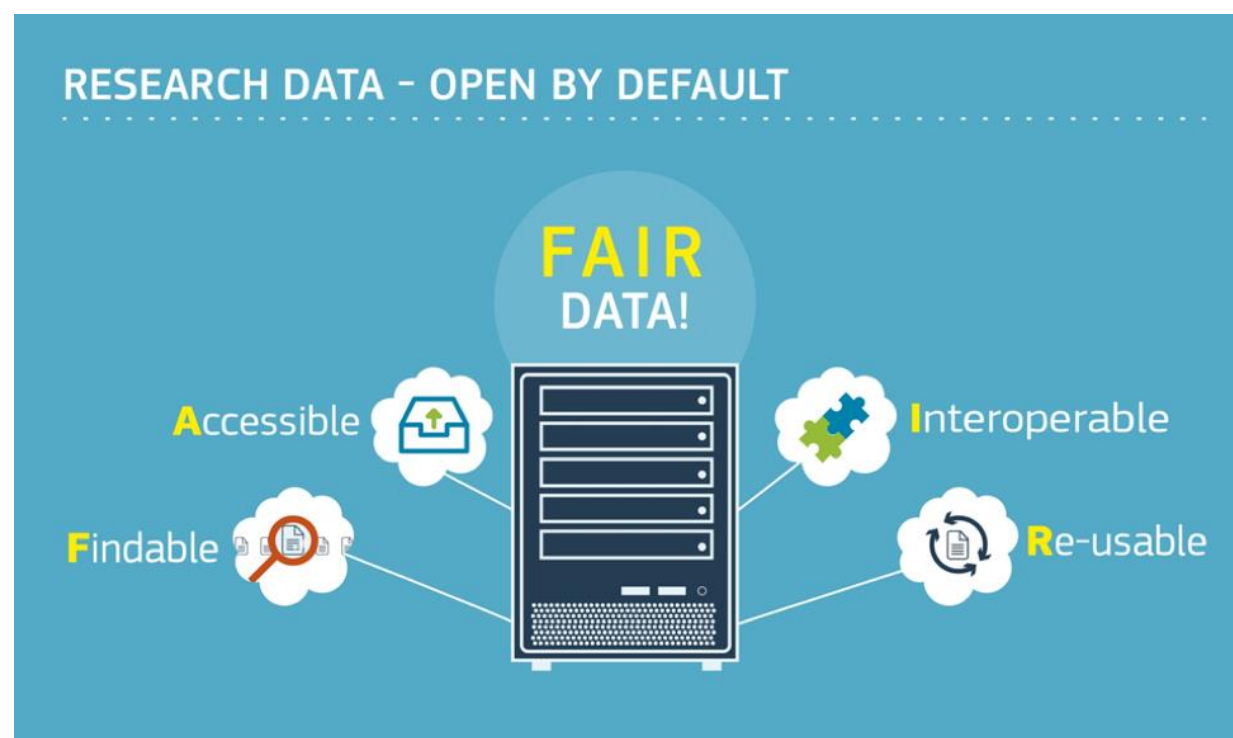
Supporting that which **enables** excellent data science...



Clean data
QC data
Access data
Find data
Generate data

Encode data
Engineer data
Organize data
Reformat data

Data Science Research Infrastructure program



<https://www.openaire.eu/how-to-make-your-data-fair>

<https://escience.sdu.dk/index.php/news/forskningens-dogn-the-danish-science-festival-experience-sdus-supercomputer-abacus2-0-april-27th-2019-from-1000-1600/>



Data Science Research Infrastructure

Funding for shared super computers, hardware, GPUs, equipment, and "data as infrastructure"

Grant budget in 2022

- up to 40 million DKK

Grant sizes

- 5 - 15 million over 5 years

Key information

- Infrastructure must be open and shared
- Promotion of FAIR principles
- Can fund staff position to run the infrastructure
- "Data as infrastructure" projects may include data collection, curation, engineering and management

Data Science Research Infrastructure: the 2020 grants

National Health Data Science Sandbox for Training and Research

(DKK 17,764,483)

This *national collaboration* will establish a *shared national sandbox* environment with data, tools and infrastructure for *training students and researchers in analyzing health data*, without compromising the privacy or rights of patients.

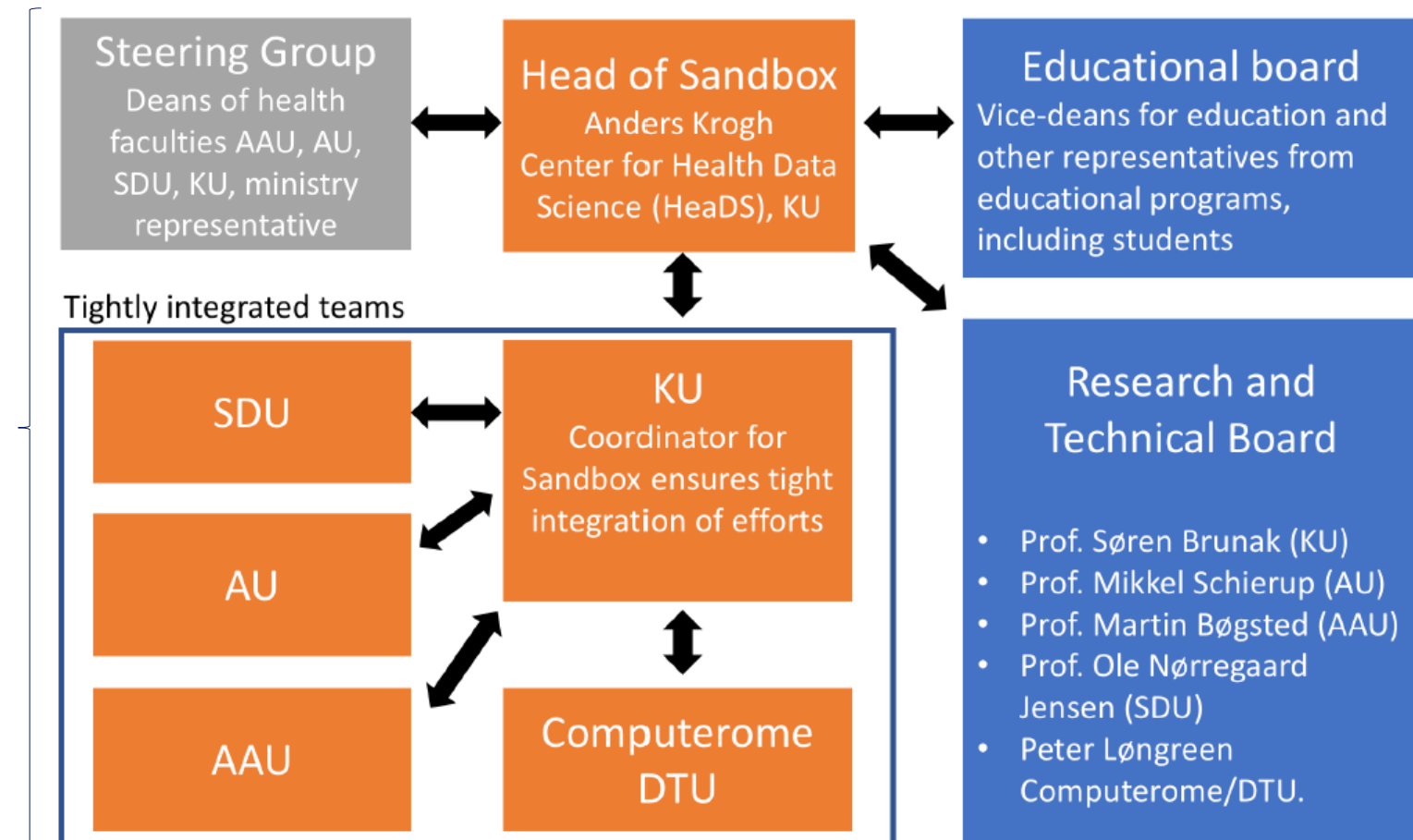
Anders Krogh, Professor @ Center for Health Data Science, University of Copenhagen

The OpenNeuroPET Archive – A Molecular Neuroimaging Archive

(DKK 10,144,473)

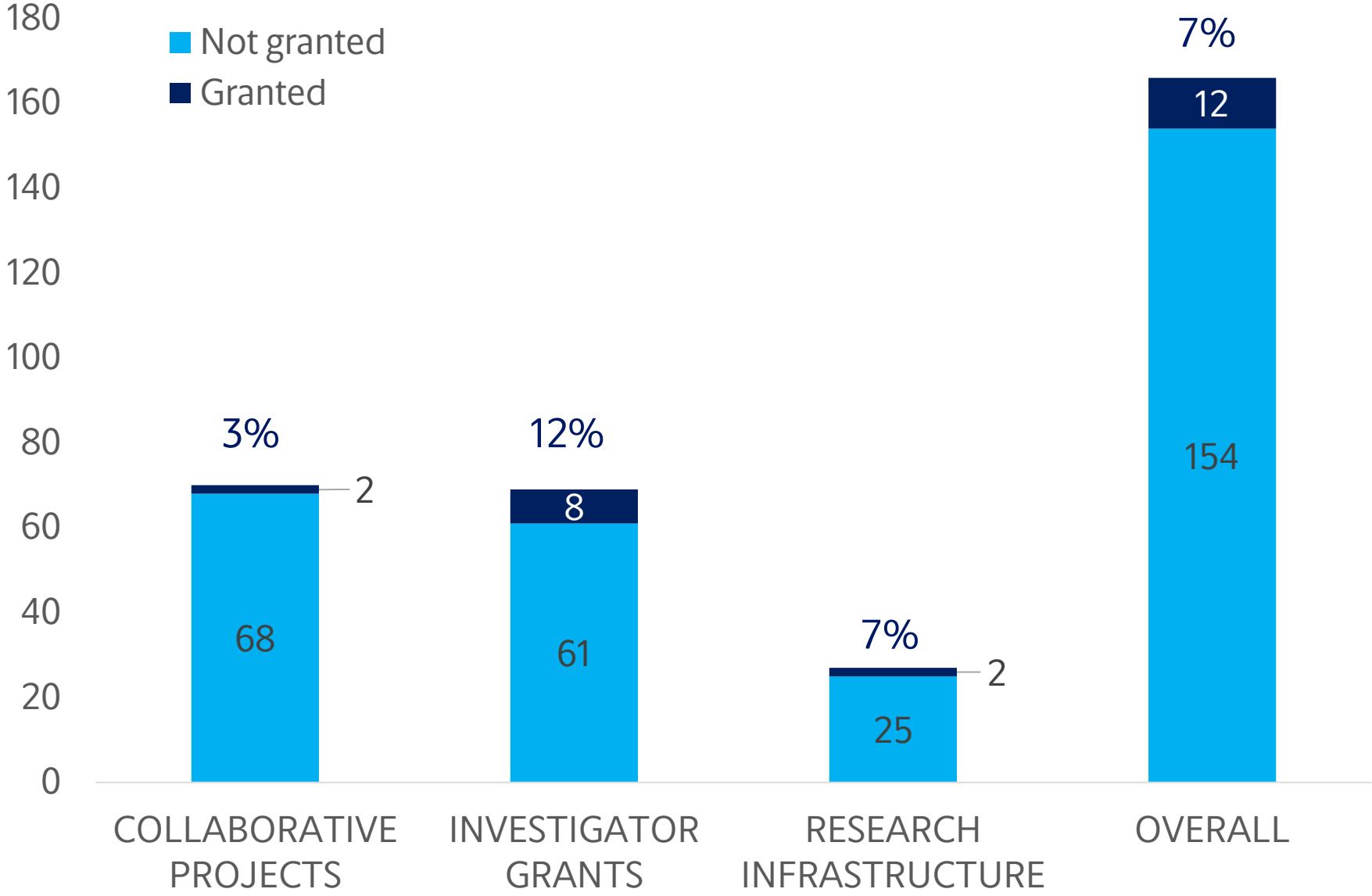
The project will establish an *open-access database* and platform for sharing and analyzing *brain imaging data (PET)*. It will enable researchers worldwide to share data to *advance brain research and medical imaging technology*.

Gitte Moos Knudsen, Professor @ Neurobiology Research Unit, Rigshospitalet



The statistics

2020 Data Science Open Call statistics



Applications received

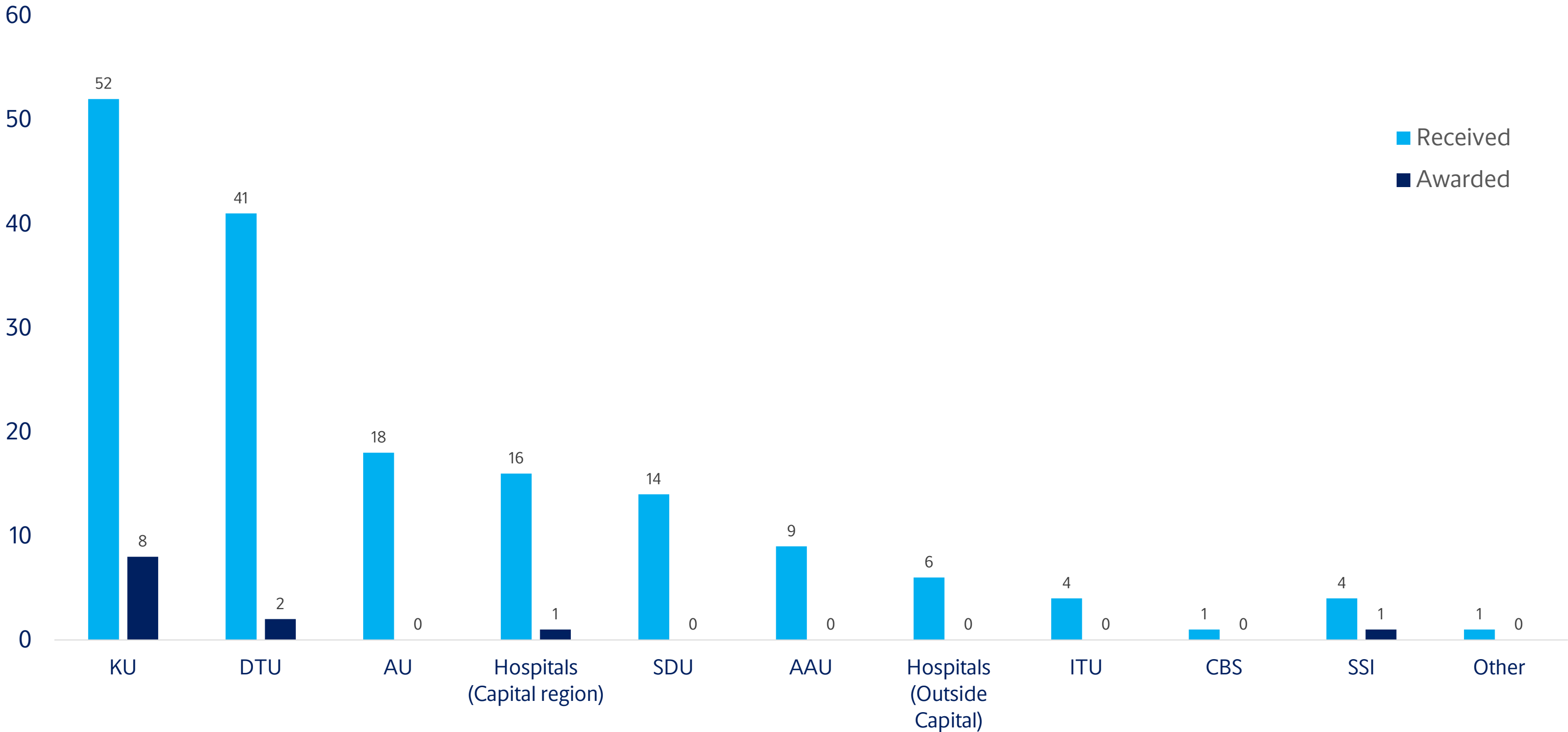
- Total:
- 168 applications
 - 16% female applicants (main)

Grants awarded

- Total:
- 12 grants awarded (7%)
 - 25% female grant recipients

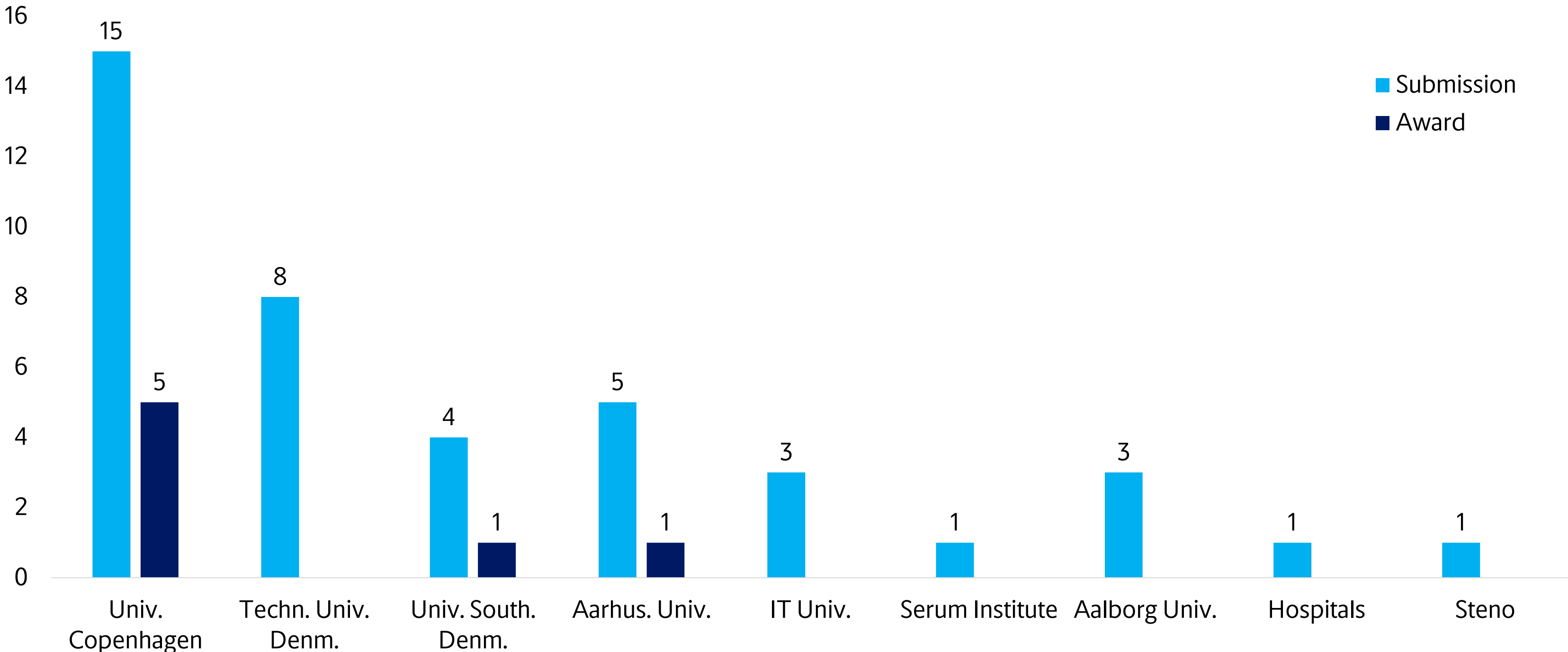
Where did the applications come from?

- 2020 stats of **all Data Science programmes**



Where did the applications come from?

- 2021 stats of Data Science **Investigators**



APPLYING IN 2022

All the details are on our homepage!

Initiative page

Data Science Initiative

The Novo Nordisk Foundation's Data Science Initiative has four connected activities. Three are open calls with an annual application round in 2020-2022, for which the Foundation has allocated DKK 410 million:

- **Collaborative Research Programme:** large grants supporting data science-driven collaborative research projects (Grant size is up to DKK 25 million over 5 years). Read more [here](#).
- **Investigator Grants:** grants for independent data science group leaders at different career stage. The grants aim at creating attractive academia career opportunities for data science researchers (Grant size is up to DKK 10 million over 5 years). Further details can be found under the individual calls (**Emerging**, **Ascending** and **Distinguished** investigators).
- **Research Infrastructure Programme:** grants to support establishment and operations of national data science infrastructure such as supercomputers, hardware, technical personnel, databases, etc. (Grant size is DKK 5-15 million over 5 years). Read more [here](#).

The fourth activity is funded by Novo Nordisk Foundation in collaboration with VILLUM FONDEN:

- **Data Science Academy:** The Novo Nordisk Foundation and VILLUM FONDEN are awarding a combined grant totalling DKK 184.3 million to the Danish Data Science Academy – a national academy which will strengthen the training of researchers and interdisciplinary collaboration within data science. The Academy will be established in 2021 and will bring together and strengthen the many actors and stakeholders within academia, hospitals and the business community in Denmark. Read more [here](#).

Novo Nordisk Fonden
Data Science

Enabling excellent data science in Denmark

The Novo Nordisk Foundation aims at stimulating excellent world-class research within data science and artificial intelligence in Denmark by offering attractive funding opportunities, visible career paths, and by supporting the education of more specialists in the field.

Latest news
Grants will further boost data science research in Denmark

Specific call pages

Data Science Collaborative Research Programme 2021

CALL OPENS 22 Dec 2020	AMOUNT Up to DKK 25 million per grant	ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESULTS: End of December 2021
DEADLINE 16 Mar 2021, 2pm (CET)		
How to apply	Apply	

Purpose

The Data Science Collaborative Research Programme aims to support synergistic research collaborations rooted in data science which:

- lead to new or improved core data science algorithms, methods and technologies. and/or
- explore and expand data science applications to real-world scientific problems within the scope of the NNF Data Science Initiative (see Areas of Support)

Committee for Data Science
Read more about the committee

Contact

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Guidelines for Applicants

novo nordisk fonden
Enabling people and society

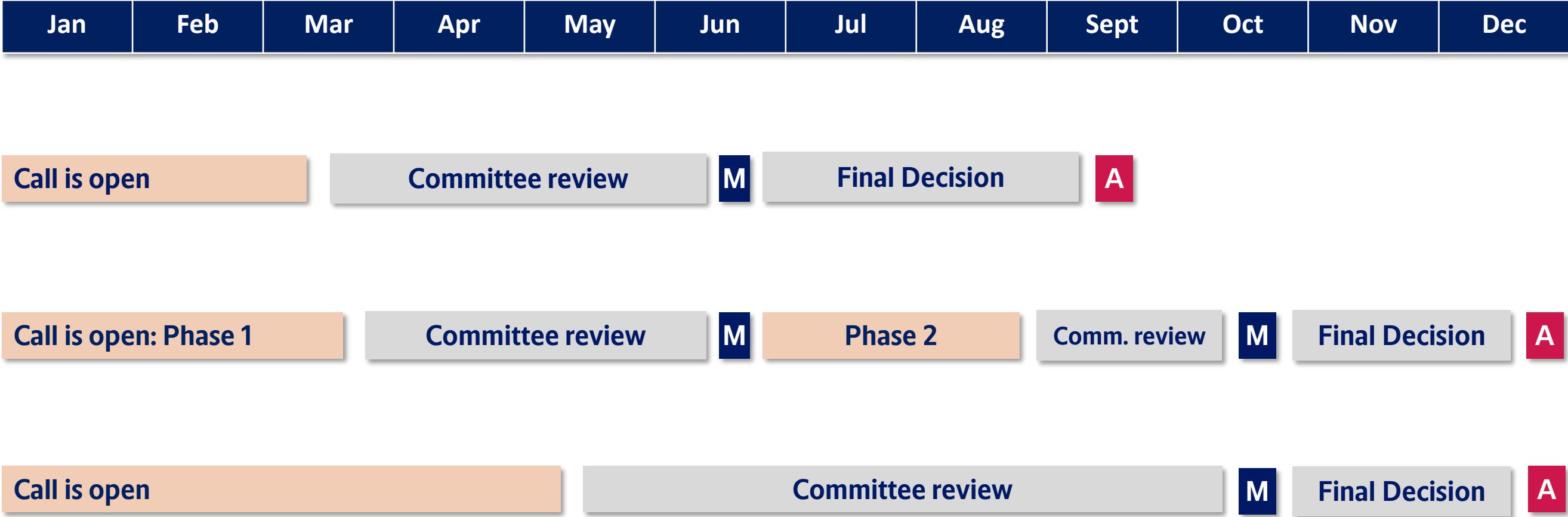
DATA SCIENCE COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH PROGRAMME

Information and guidelines for applicants 2022

<https://novonordiskfonden.dk/en/projects-and-initiatives/data-science-initiative/>

<https://datascience.novonordiskfonden.dk/>

Timeline for 2022 open calls



Committee for Data Science (2021)

Member	Profile	Country	Title and affiliation
Gunnar von Heijne	Physics, chemistry, bioinformatics	Sweden	Professor in Biochemistry, Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics, Stockholm University
Daniel Cremers*	Machine learning, computer vision	Germany	Professor in Informatics and Mathematics, Chair of Computer Vision and Artificial Intelligence, Center for Machine Learning, TU Munich
Fredrik Kahl*	Machine learning, medical imaging	Sweden	Professor in Computer Science, Computer Vision Group, Department of Electrical Engineering, Chalmers University of Technology
Chris Holmes*	Biostatistics	United Kingdom	Professor in Biostatistics, Departments of Statistics & Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford
Alfonso Valencia*	Bioinformatics, HPC	Spain	Professor, Director of Department, Computational Biology, Life Sciences Department, Barcelona Supercomputing Center
David T Jones	Bioinformatics, machine learning	United Kingdom	Professor in Bioinformatics, Department of Computer Science, University College London
Nataša Pržulj*	Bioinformatics, network biology	Spain	Professor in Biomedical Data Science, Integrative Computational Network Biology, Life Sciences Department, Barcelona Supercomputing Center and Dep. of Computer Science, University College London
Detlef Weigel*	Plant biology, molecular evolution	Germany	Professor in Molecular Biology, Director, Max Planck Institute for Developmental Biology, Tübingen
Markus Ralser	Microbiology, metabolism, bioinformatics	Germany	Professor of Biochemistry, Head of Department, Molecular Biology of Metabolism Laboratory, Francis Crick Institute, United Kingdom and Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin
Alexandre Tkatchenko	Theoretical physics	Luxemburg	Professor in Theoretical Condensed Matter Physics, Faculty of Science, Technology and Medicine, University of Luxemburg
Olli-Pekka Kallioniemi	MD, precision medicine, omics, cancer	Sweden	Professor in Molecular Medicine, Director, SciLifeLab, Karolinska Institute, FIMM
John Danesh*	Epidemiology, medicine, public health	United Kingdom	Professor in Epidemiology and Medicine, MD, Head of Department, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, University of Cambridge
Isabel Rocha	Systems biology, metabolic models, innovation	Portugal	Pro-rector for Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Instituto de Tecnologia Química e Biológica António Xavier, NOVA University Lisbon, Portugal

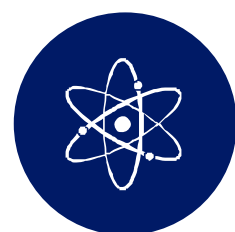
* New member in 2021

<https://novonordiskfonden.dk/en/committees/committee-for-data-science-2021-2/>

Good Advice from us

- Read the guidelines carefully 😊
- Familiarize yourself with the Foundations application system “NORMA”
- Do not submit your application on the last day...2 minutes before deadline 😊
- Explain
 - ✓ How your project/idea/methods are new/different/better than the current state-of-the-art
 - ✓ How your project/idea fits into the national landscape (particularly infrastructure)
 - ✓ What methods you will use? What you mean by “Machine learning”?
 - ✓ The wider impact of your work on the Danish data science community
 - ✓ Your contribution to teaching and sharing of data, code, tools, etc.

Questions about the Data Science open calls?



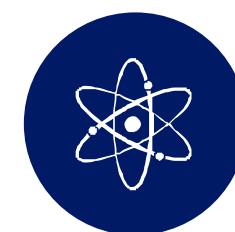
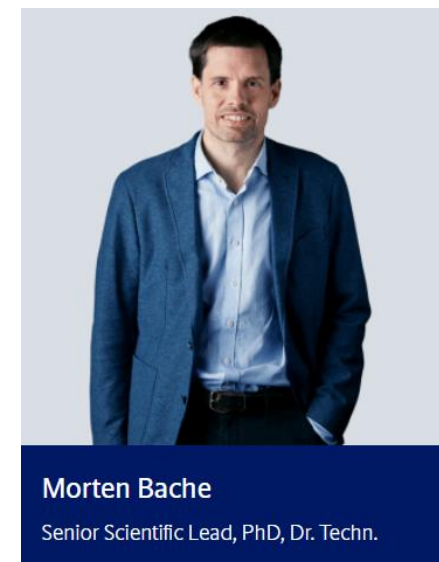
GRANT MANAGEMENT

Grant Applications and
Administration



BIO-TECH

Life science research and industrial
applications promoting
sustainability



NAT-TECH

Natural and technical science
research and interdisciplinarity

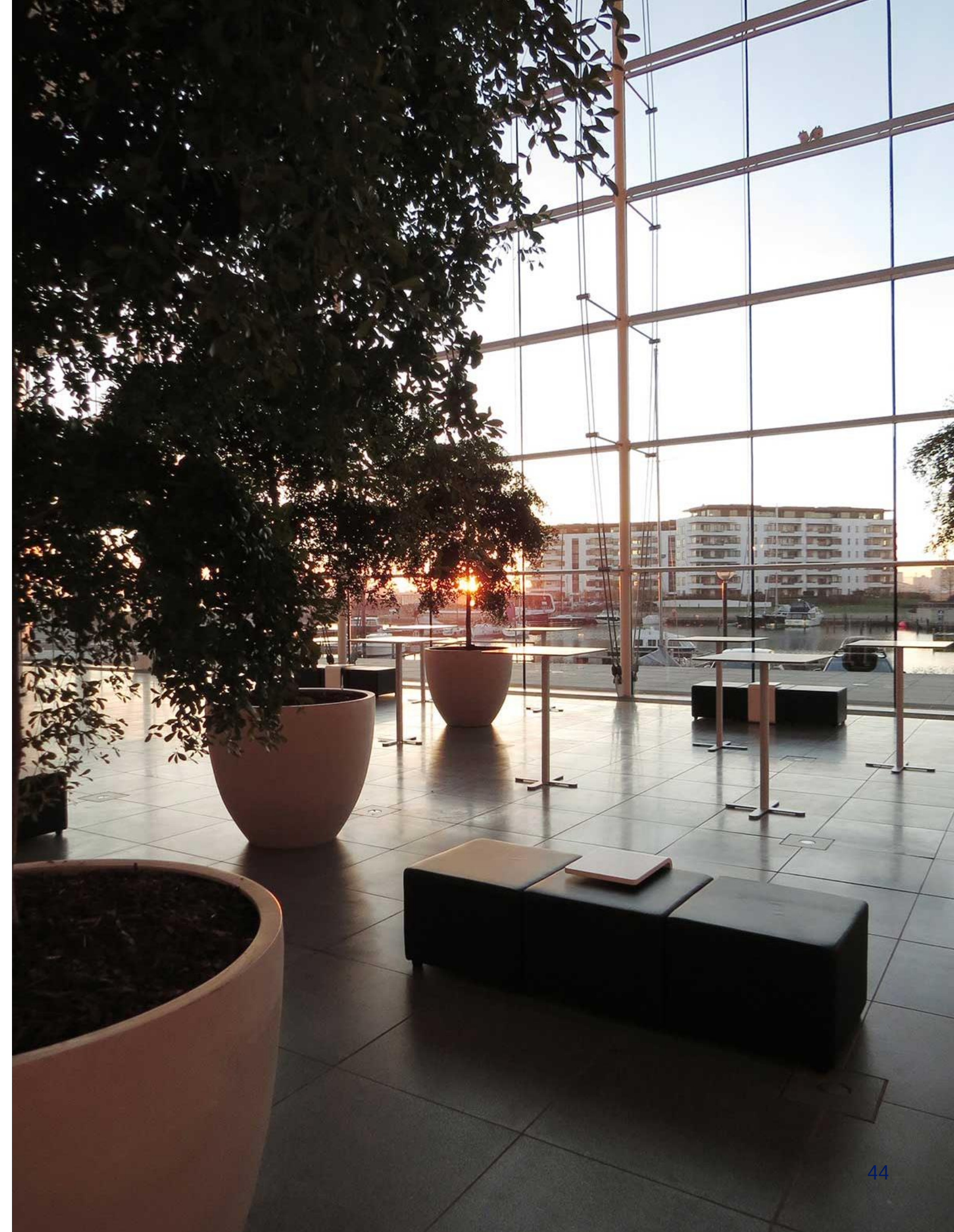


BIO-MED

Biomedical and health science
research and applications

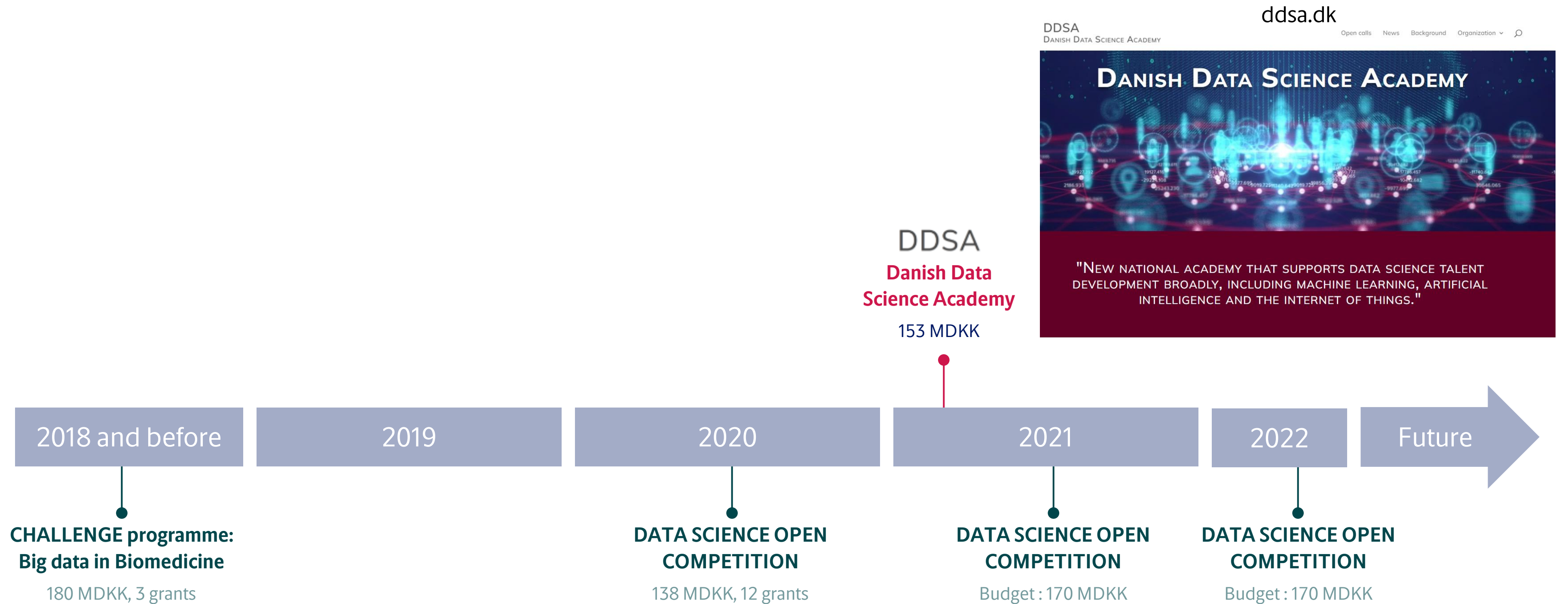
Agenda

- 1 About the Foundation
- 2 Our commitment to data science
- 3 Research Funding in Open Competition
- 4 Danish Data Science Academy**
- 5 Selected strategic projects in data science
- 6 Q & A



Recently funded projects and programmes (2017-2022)

- Stand-alone Grants
- Open Competition



Danish Data Science Academy

The Challenge

- **A strong, visible, collaborative research environment is needed** to educate, attract, and retain the next generation of data scientists

The opportunity

- Create a collaborative community that **unites universities with the private and public sectors**
- Support education of the **next generation** of data scientists

The Solution

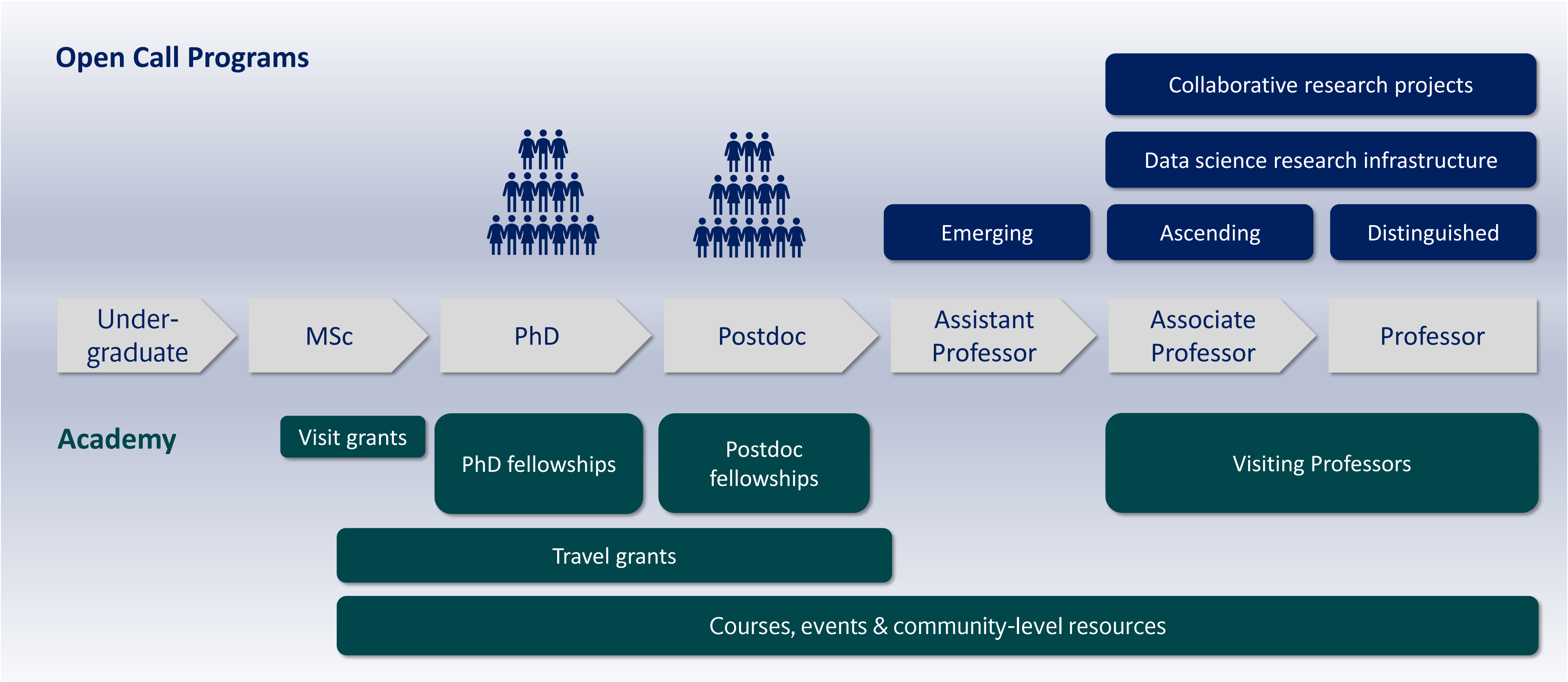
The Danish Data Science Academy is a self-governing national network that

- Awards **PhD and postdoc fellowships** in open competition
- Supports and develops **training and education initiatives**
- Stimulates **networking, community-building and collaboration** between academic research groups, hospitals, companies, and public institutions

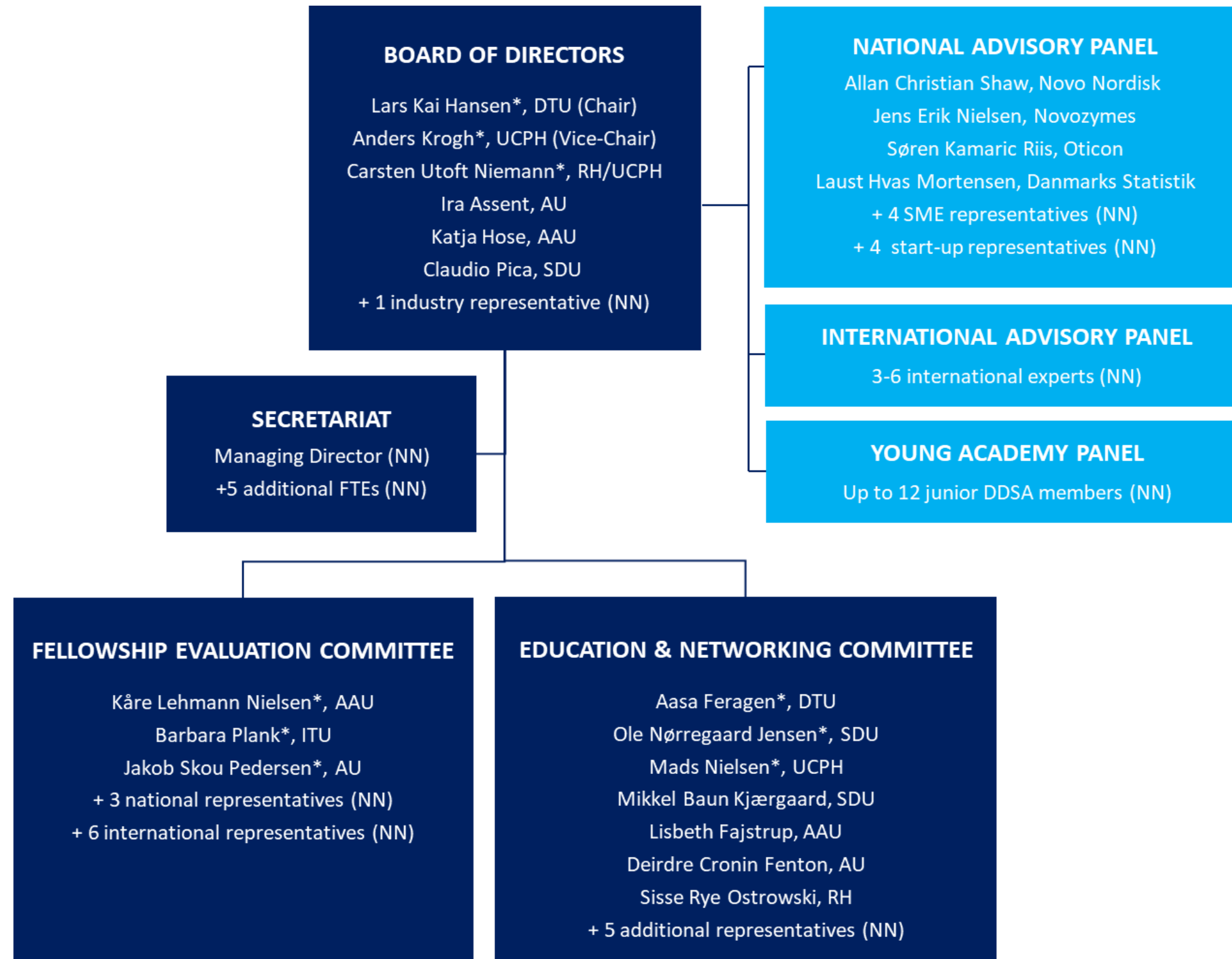
The details

- Budget: 184.3 million DKK (ca. 25 Million EUR)
- Duration: 2021-2026
- Funders: Novo Nordisk Foundation (152 MDKK) & VILLUM Foundation (32 MDKK)
- Governance: Universities, industry and public sector

Synergy between Open Call programs and DDSA

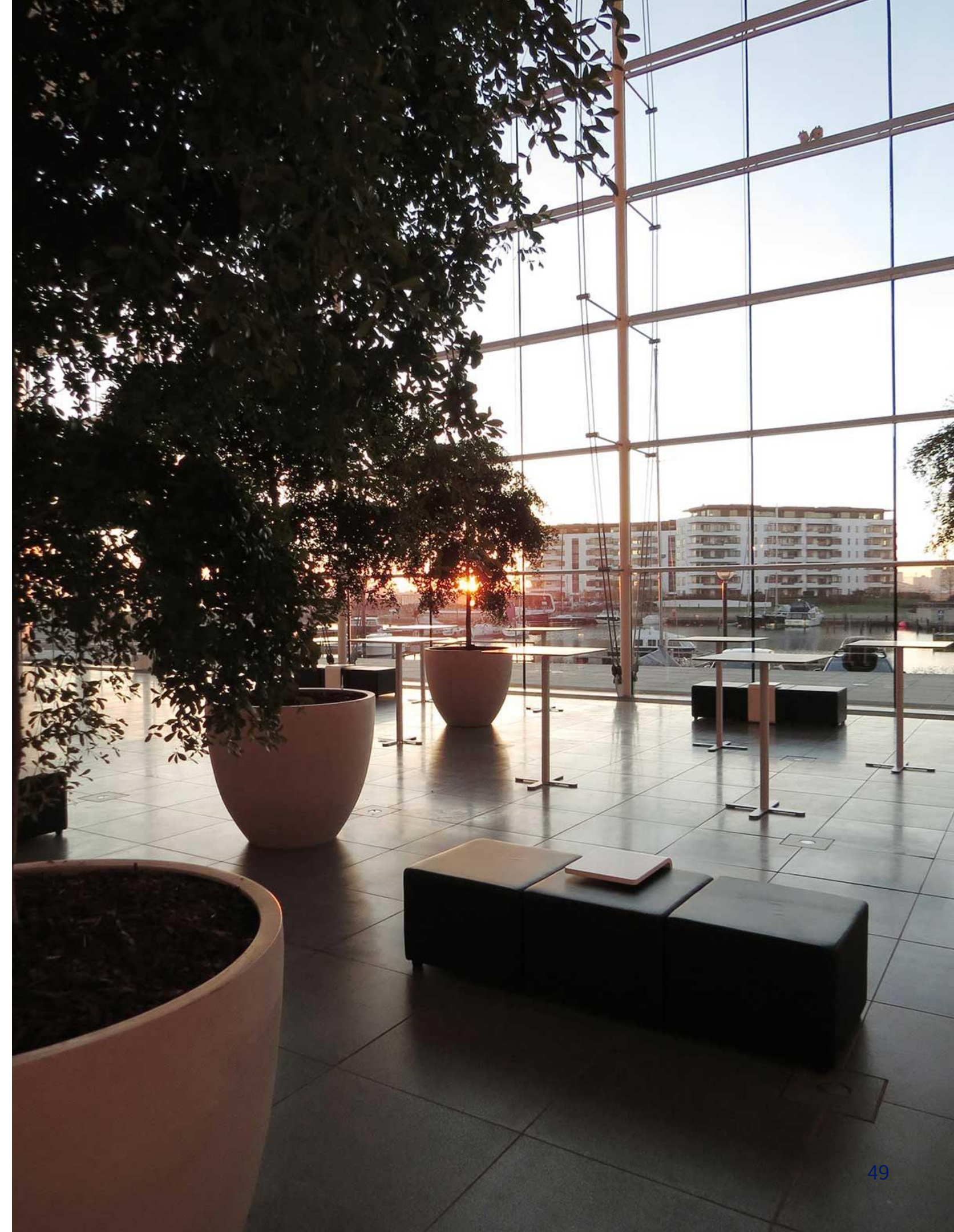


Governance structure



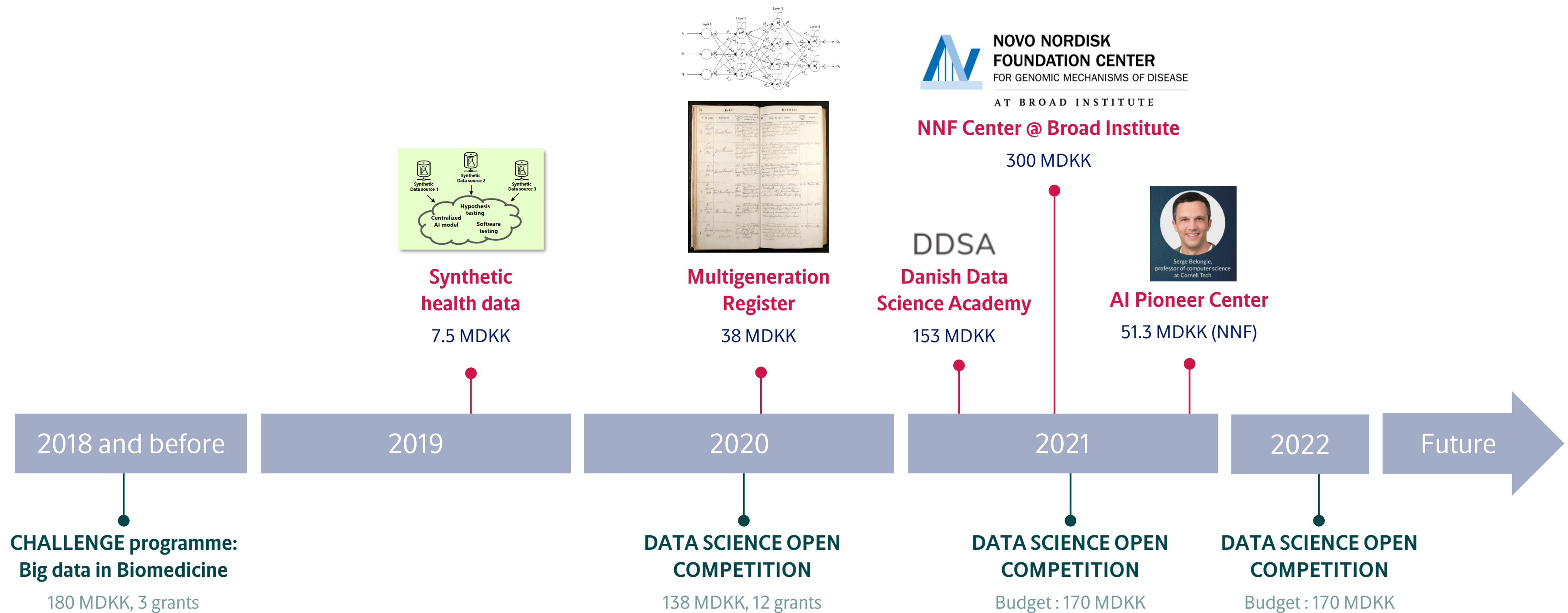
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2017 NNF CHALLENGE Program: Big Data in Biomedicine (2018-2023)



Big Data Centre for Environment and Health

Grant recipient: Clive Sabel (AU)

Co-applicants

- Ole Hertel (AU)
- Torben Sigsgaard (AU)
- Carsten Bøcker Pedersen (AU)

60 Million DKK



Big life-course data analytics for understanding disease initiation and progression in diabetes and its complications

Grant recipient: Søren Brunak (KU)

Co-applicants

- Henrik Ullum (KU)
- Laust Hvas Mortensen (Statistics DK)
- Ewan Birney, EMBL-EBI, UK

60 Million DKK



Harnessing the Power of Big Data to Address the Societal Challenge of Aging

Grant recipient: Rudi Westendorp (KU)

Co-applicants

- Niels Ploug (KU)
- Thomas Kirkwood (KU)
- Lene Juel Rasmussen (KU)

60 Million DKK

Multigeneration Register: AI will transcribe Danish family relationships

The project

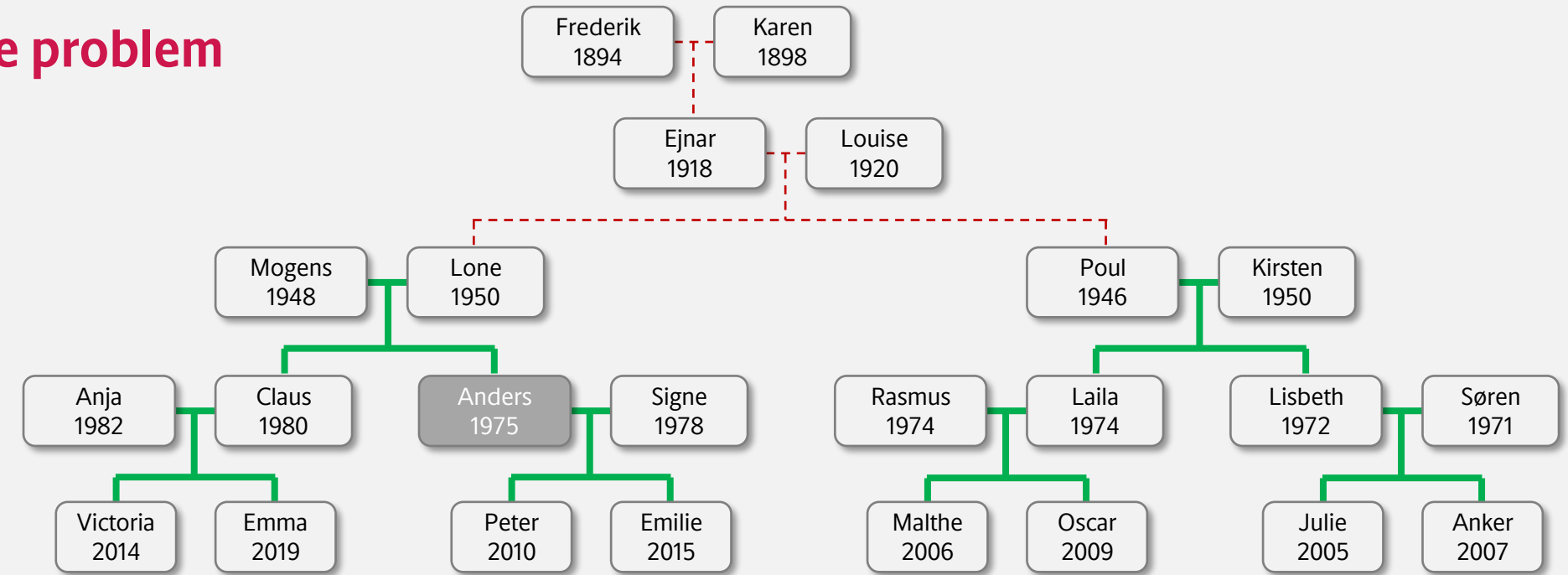


38 million DKK awarded for a consortium led by the Danish National Archives to create a database (register) of family relations among all Danes born since 1920.

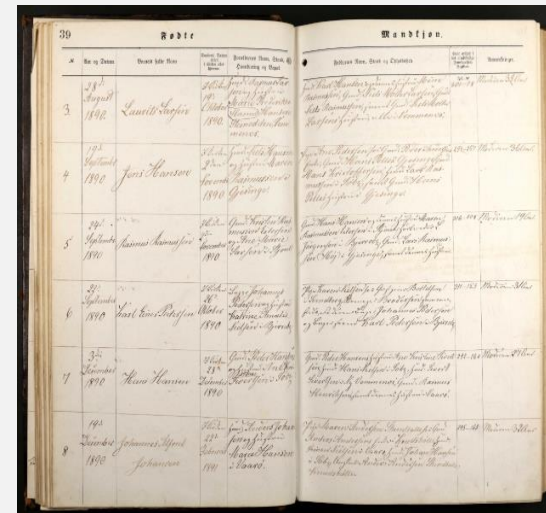
Partners:

- Danish National Archives
- KU (AI researchers at DIKU)
- AU (Registry researchers)
- Statistics Denmark (will host the register)

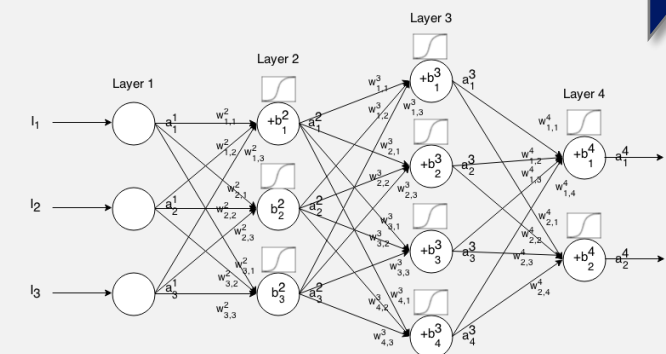
The problem



The solution



AI models read names, dates and places from scanned parish registers

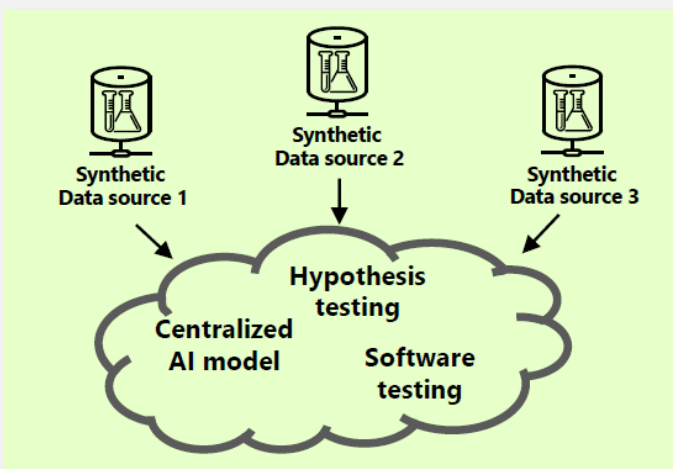


National **database** of family relations for all Danes born from 1920 to today



The Synthetic Health And Research Data (SHARED) Project

The project



7.5 million DKK awarded in 2019 for a project to explore and develop algorithms for creating synthetic health data.

Partners:

- Professor Henning Langberg (KU, Rigshospitalet)
- Finnish computer scientists

Real patient data



Jacob 23 years Josefine 55 years Jesper 67 years

The real patient data with sensitive health information.

Pseudonymisation



#1 23 years #2 55 years #3 77 years

Names and personal information removed or encrypted
Still subject to GDPR

Synthetic data



Morten 45 years Stine 20 years Thomas 74 years

Generated fake patient populations who simulate real ones
*Excluded from GDPR

A few use cases enabled by synthetic data

- Accelerate software development and research
- Accelerate hypothesis testing
- Centralise data from multiple data sources
- Secondary purpose research as it is fully anonymised
- Test software pipelines
- Increase AI performance by augmenting the real data with synthetic data
- Share data for educational purposes, hackathons, etc.

NNF Center for Genomic Mechanisms of Disease at the Broad Institute

Leadership



Todd Golub

Director of the Broad Institute



Kasper Lage

Managing Director of the NNF Center



**NOVO NORDISK
FOUNDATION CENTER**
FOR GENOMIC MECHANISMS OF DISEASE
AT BROAD INSTITUTE

Research Focus

- Conduct **large-scale omics experiments** to measure the **effect of genetic variation** on transcription factor binding, co-factors, gene regulation and transcription using cell types of relevance to diabetes and obesity (e. g. beta-cells, adipocytes, etc.)
- Use the resulting big data sets to develop **machine learning models** to understand the **mechanisms of gene regulation and explain/predict the effects of genetic variation**

Budget

- Ca. **300 MDKK** (2021-2026)

Seeding partners

- **Denmark:** KU, AU, SDU
- **USA:** Broad Institute (Harvard and MIT)



AI Pioneer Center – starting up as we speak

7 April 2021

Leading American researcher and DKK 350 million will take Danish artificial intelligence research to new heights

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE A new pioneer center for artificial intelligence research will be opening in Copenhagen at the end of 2021. Headed by world-leading American AI researcher, Serge Belongie, and with DKK 350 million to back it, the center will conduct world-class artificial intelligence research focusing on societal challenges, people and design, while putting Denmark at the international forefront.



The pioneer center will work extensively on the ethical aspects of AI and how to design technologies built on artificial intelligence in such a way that they are accepted and understood by those who need them. Photo: Getty

30 August 2021

How bird's species made new Professor Serge Belongie world-famous within Computer Vision

NEW PROFESSOR New Professor at the Department of Computer Science and coming Director of Denmark's new Pioneer Center for artificial intelligence, Serge Belongie, allows himself and his students to think big. He recently moved from New York to Copenhagen to take Danish AI research to new heights.



The new pioneer center for artificial intelligence that Serge will be heading is the most ambitious investment in artificial intelligence research ever on Danish soil.

AI Pioneer Center

Challenge

AI has the potential to transform nearly all aspects of human daily and professional life. It is essential that academia take a leading role in developing AI to balance out the influence of other interests.

There exists a large un-met need to establish AI expertise in Denmark.

Vision

Creation of an internationally highly competitive centre that will develop into an international flagship, setting a human centric direction in the global landscape of AI centres

Mission

Carrying out state-of-the-art AI research that is both interdisciplinary as well as intersectoral, transforming fundamental findings to solve societal challenges



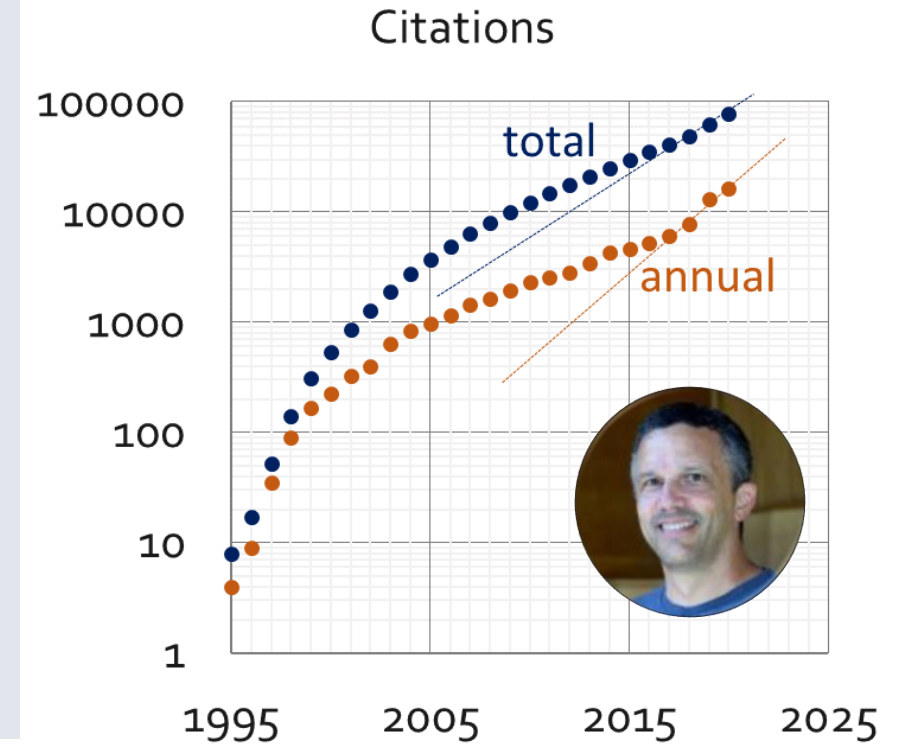
Centre leader prof. Serge Belongie:

- AI, focus on machine learning and computer vision
- “Shape Context”, object recognition, image segmentation
- Metric learning, assistive technology
- Interdisciplinary application of AI
- Co-founder of several AI start ups

Leadership: Assoc. dean of Cornell Tech, NYC (since 2019)

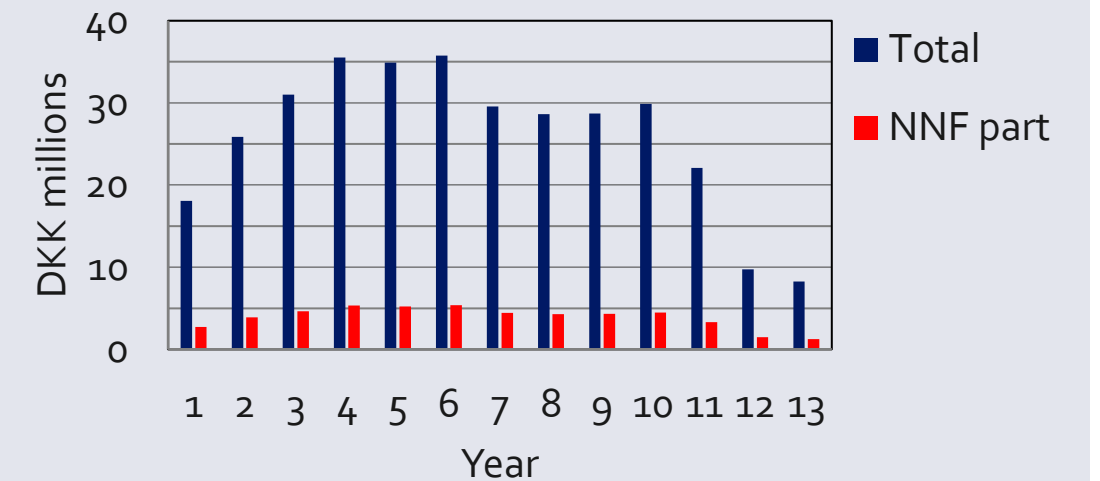
2018: Honorary professor at DTU

July 2021: Professor at KU



Key method areas in the centre:

- Causality & explainability
- Extended reality
- Fine-grained analysis
- Learning theory and optimisation
- Signals and decoding
- Speech and language
- Networks and graphs



AI PC Budget: 352 MDKK (13 years), NNF part 15% (54 MDKK)

- 3:3:1:1:1 split between KU:DTU:ITU:AAU:AU

<https://datascience.novonordiskfonden.dk/>

Novo Nordisk Fonden
Data Science

Enabling excellent data science in Denmark


The Novo Nordisk Foundation aims at stimulating excellent world-class research within data science and artificial intelligence in Denmark by offering attractive funding opportunities, visible career paths, and by supporting the education of more specialists in the field.

Latest news

New academy will strengthen data science in Denmark


A national academy in Denmark will strengthen the training of researchers and interdisciplinary collaboration within data science and help move Denmark up into the global elite in this field. The Novo Nordisk Foundation and VILLUM FONDEN are awarding a combined grant totalling DKK 184.3 million to the Danish Data Science..

2020




Machine learning methods for data-driven discovery of antibiotic resistance plasmid dissemination and evolution
Søren Sørensen, University of Copenhagen
Read more about the project

2020 Collaborative Research Programme




Center for Basic Machine Learning Research in Life Science
Ole Winther, University of Copenhagen
Read more about the project

2020 Collaborative Research Programme




National Health Data Science Sandbox for Training and Research
Anders Krogh, University of Copenhagen
Read more about the project


2020 Research Infrastructure Programme



The OpenNeuroPET Archive – A Molecular Neuroimaging Archive
Gitte Moos Knudsen, Rigshospitalet
Read more about the project



Data science approaches to study epidemiological and genetic underpinnings of hypothyroidism to pave the way for precision medicine
Tuğçe Karaderi, University of Copenhagen
Read more about the project



Differentiable Physical Models for Data Analysis in Biology
Julius Kirkegaard, University of Copenhagen
Read more about the project

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