

# C1 level

Common European Framework of Reference

# CEFR

- ❖ A1, A2, **B1, B2, C1, C2**
- ❖ Fluency, Variation & flow, Pronunciation, Vocabulary, Grammar, Interaction

# Variation & flow

## Sentence connectors

### B2

- ❖ and
- ❖ but, or
- ❖ if, because
- ❖ when

### C1

- ❖ also, as well as, besides, in addition, including, moreover
- ❖ except, however, in contrast, instead of, on the other hand, whereas
- ❖ as a result, because, consequently, despite, due to, for that reason, in case, otherwise, since, so as to, so that, therefore, thus, to that end, unless, until, yet
- ❖ as, after, as soon as, at first, at once, before, just, next, since, until, while

# Pronunciation

## Sound contrasts

- ❖ ship - sheep
- ❖ sing - thing
- ❖ tree - three

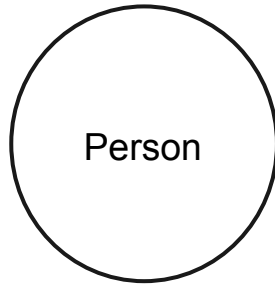
## Intonation / rhythm

- ❖ The project is moving forward.

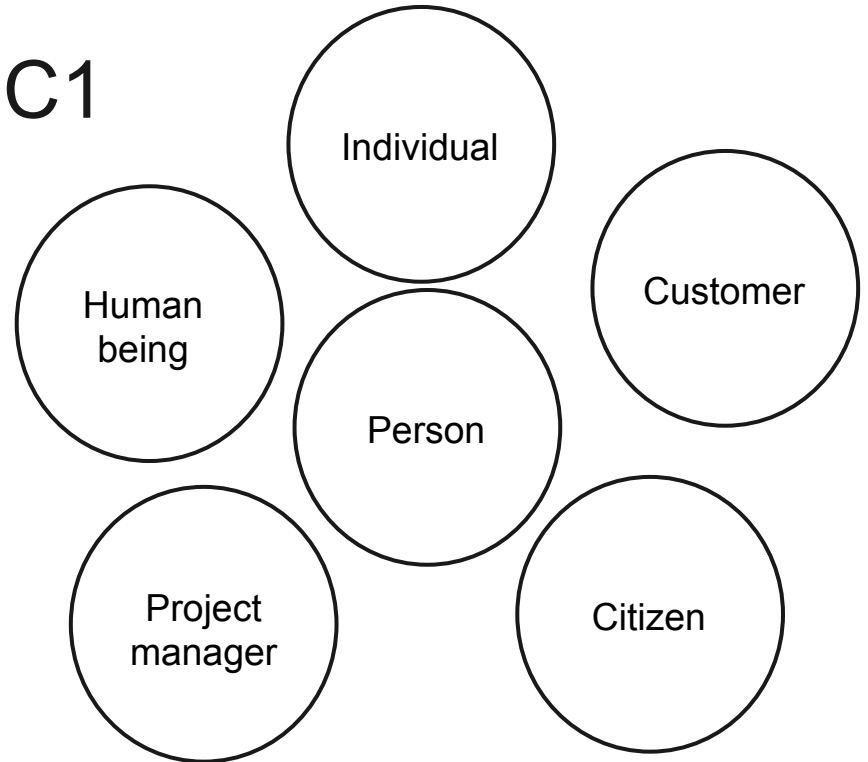
# Vocabulary

## Semantic networks

B2



C1



# Grammar

- ❖ \*Performing the tasks **aren't** easy.
- ❖ \*I want to tell you **about that** the meeting has been moved.
- ❖ \*This project involves **possibly** many people.

# C1 language is...

- ❖ fluent, coherent, spontaneous
- ❖ flexible, efficient, nuanced, precise
- ❖ adapted to the situation
- ❖ not flawless - but always intelligible